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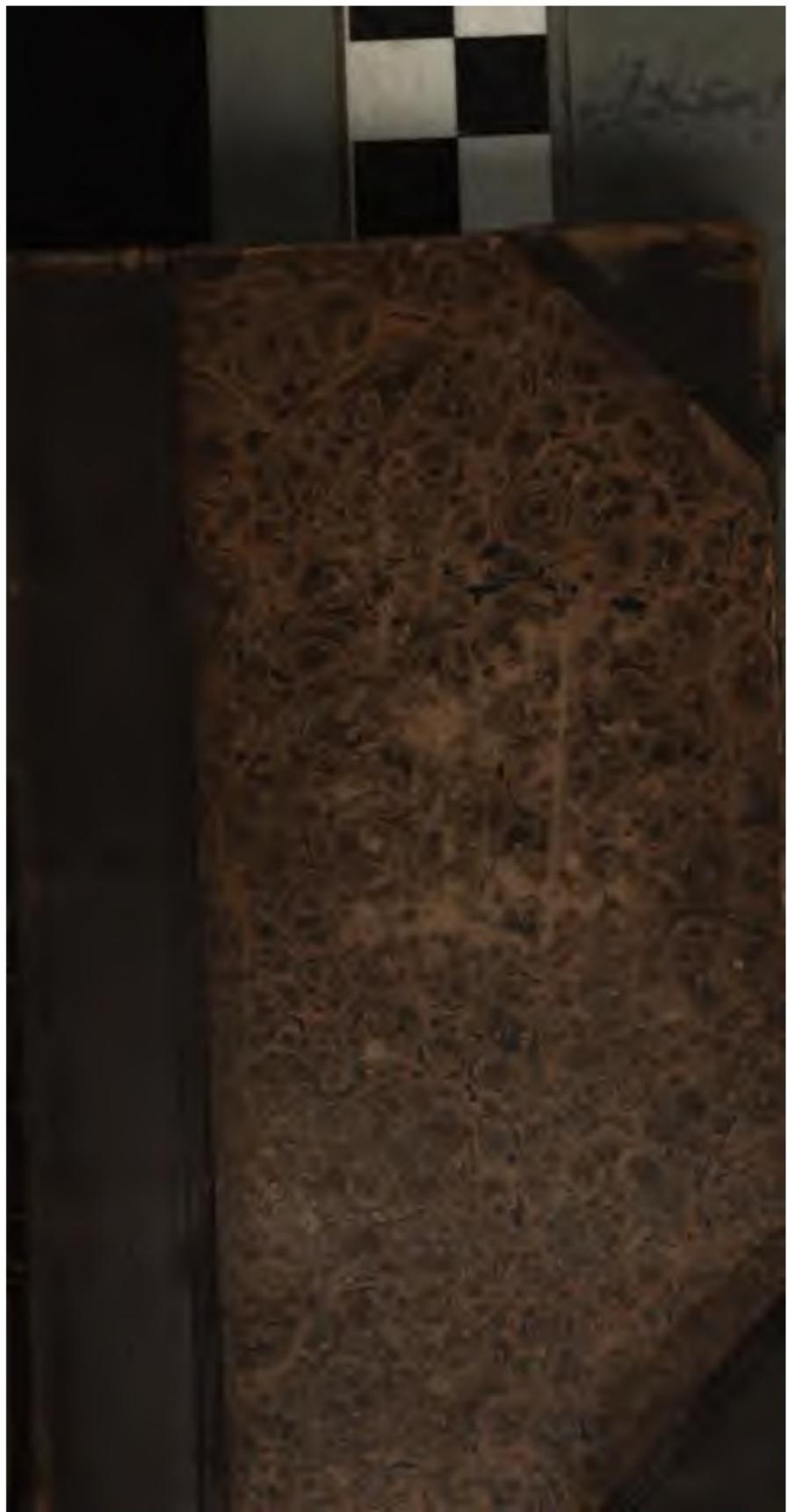
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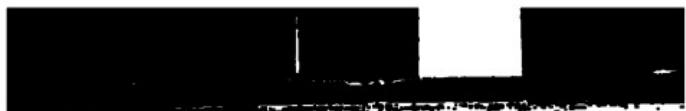
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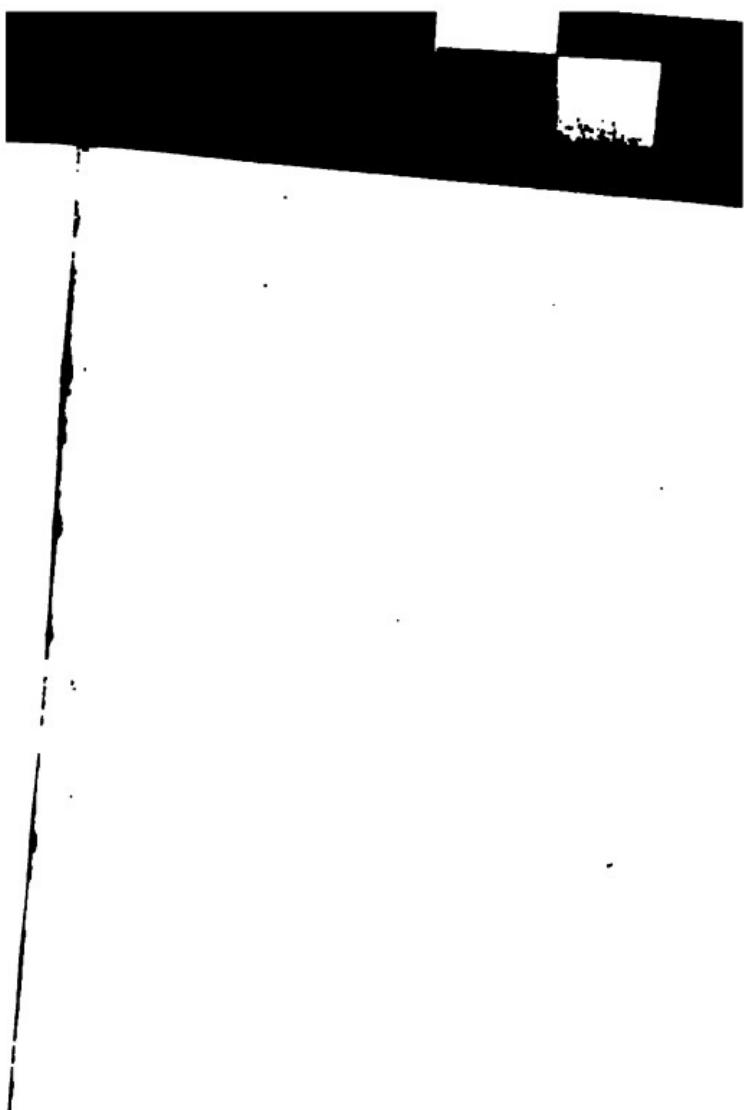
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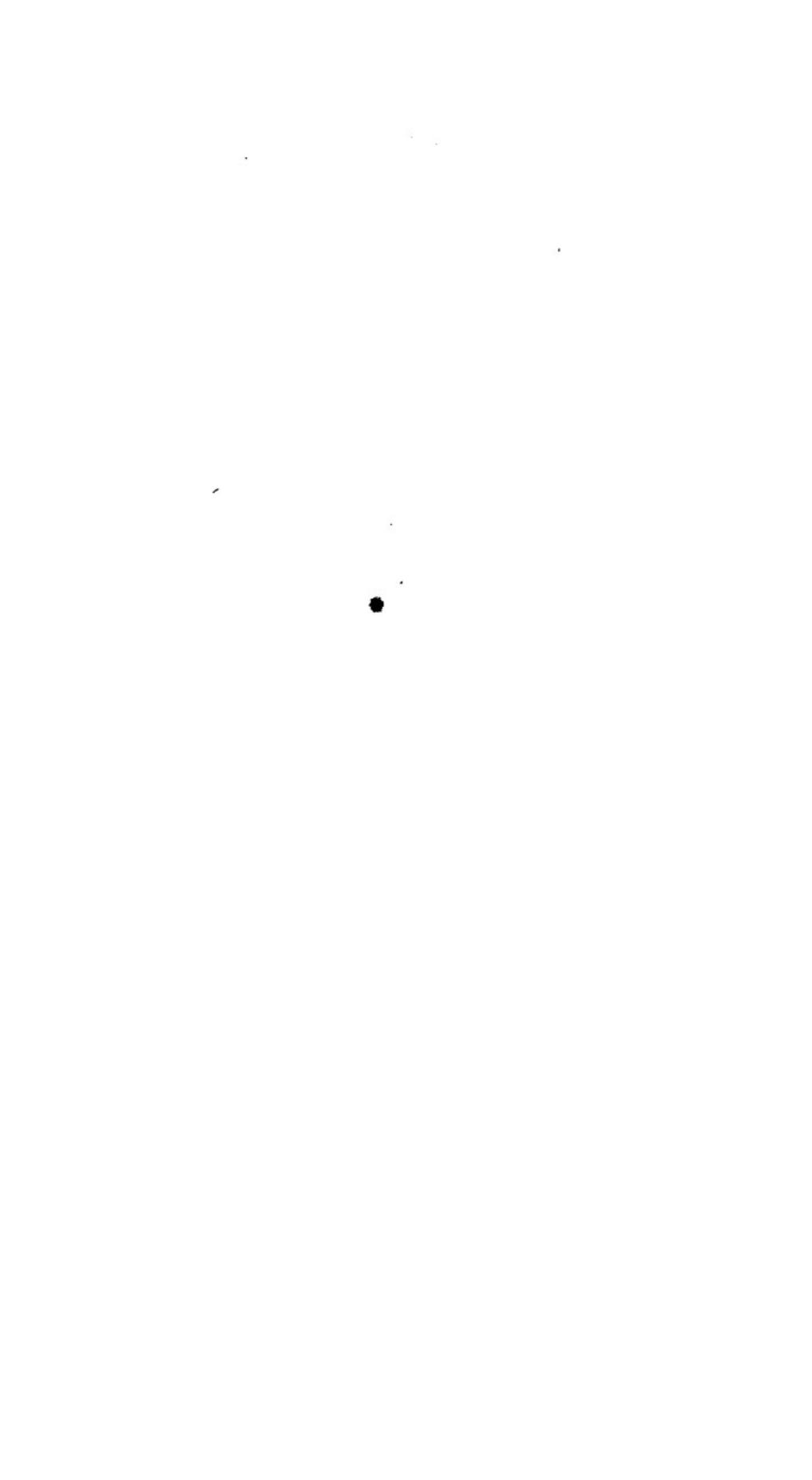
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A

**COMPREHENSIVE  
DICTIONARY  
OF  
ENGLISH SYNONYMES.**

**BY WILLIAM CARPENTER.**

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**Second Edition.**

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## P R E F A C E.

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THE object of the following pages is to furnish the student and writer with a manual, at once comprehensive and easy of reference. The collection of Synonymes is by far more copious than in any other work extant, not excepting the ponderous quarto volume of CRABBE; and the arrangement adopted affords facilities for consultation which will in vain be sought for elsewhere. This is a consideration of great importance; for, as such works are consulted only, or chiefly, during the process of composition, and when the writer is at a loss for an appropriate word to express an idea, nothing can be so mortifying as the compulsion of turning to several pages of the work upon which he relies, and that probably without success, after all. Such is the case with every collection of Synonymes extant.





**A&B** any, omnibus.

**ABANDON**—desert, renunciation.

To **ABANDON**—abbreviate, curtail, shorten, red

UCE, contract, condense, epitomise.

**ABASE**. See ASSATELLATION and ABOLISH

To **ABASCHE**—abhor, detest, loathe.

**ABASH**—assail, rough; smitten, unexpected.

**ABATE**—overbear, overmaster; arbitrary, tyrannical.

**ABSOLUTE**—absolute, unrestrictedly, unconditionally; quit, set free; remi  
ssible.

To **ABSORB**—swallow up, imbibe, engulf, en  
velop, absorb, withhold.

**ABSTINENCE**, temperate, sober.

**ABSTINENT**—purgative, abstemious, temperate, sober.

- To **ACCEDE**—assent, consent, comply, agree, acquiesce.
- To **ACCELERATE**—hasten, quicken, expedite.
- To **ACCEPT**—take, receive.
- ACCEPTABLE**—agreeable, grateful, welcome.
- ACCESS**—approach, admittance, admission.
- ACCESSARY**—accomplice, assistant, abettor, ally.
- ACCESSION**—addition, augmentation, increase.
- ACCIDENT**—casualty, contingency, incident, adventure, occurrence.
- ACCIDENTAL**—casual, fortuitous, contingent, incident.
- ACCLAMATION**—applause, plaudit, exultation, shouting.
- To **ACCOMMODATE**—adapt, adjust, suit, fit, serve.
- ACCOMPlice**—abettor, accessory, assistant, ally.
- To **ACCOMPLISH**—fulfil, realize, effect, achieve, complete, execute.
- ACCOMPLISHMENT**—achievement, feat, deed; acquirement, qualification.
- ACCORDANCE**—agreement, harmony, unison, melody.
- ACCORDANT**—consonant, consistent.
- ACCOUNT**—narrative, description, relation, recital, detail, explanation, narration.
- ACCOUNTABLE**—amenable, answerable, responsible.
- To **ACCUMULATE**—amass, collect, gather, heap up.
- ACCURATE**—correct, exact, precise, nice.
- To **ACCUSE**—charge, impeach, censure; arraign.
- To **ACCUSE falsely**—asperse, calumniate, defame, tract, scandalize, slander, vilify.
- To **ACHIEVE**—accomplish, fulfil, realize, effect, complete, execute.

~~communicate.~~

**ACQUAINTANCE**—familiarity, intimacy  
**To ACQUIESCE**—accede, assent, consent,  
yield.  
**To ACQUIRE**—obtain, attain, gain, procure.  
**ACQUIREMENT**—acquisition; qualification.  
**To ACQUIT**—set free, clear, absolve; exonerate.  
**ACRIMONY**—asperity, harshness, smartness.  
**ACTIVE**—agile, assiduous, alert, brisk, lively, quick, sprightly; prompt; industrious.  
**ACTUAL**—real, positive, certain, genuine.  
**To ACTUATE**—move, impel, induce, inspire.  
**ACUTE**—keen, shrewd, penetrating, intelligent, pointed.  
**ADAGE**—maxim, aphorism, apophthegm, saying.  
**To ADAPT**—accommodate, adjust, suit, adapt.  
**DEQUATE**—equal, proportionate. ——

**ADHERENT**—follower, disciple, partisan.

**ADHESION**—adherence, attachment.

**ADJACENT**—near to, adjoining, contiguous, approximating.

**ADJOINING**—adjacent, contiguous, approximating.

To **ADJOURN**—prorogue; postpone, delay, defer.

To **ADJUST**—accommodate, adapt, set right, suit, fit.

To **ADMINISTER**—minister, contribute, supply; serve, manage.

**ADMIRATION**—amazement, astonishment, wonder, surprise.

**ADMISSION**—admittance, access, approach.

To **ADMIT**—allow, concede, permit, suffer, tolerate, grant.

**ADMITTANCE**—admission, access, approach.

To **ADORN**—decorate, embellish, beautify.

**ABORT**—clever, skilful, dexterous, expert.

To **ADULATE**—flatter, compliment.

To **ADULTERATE**—corrupt, contaminate, defile, vitiate, sophisticate.

To **ADVANCE**—bring forward, assign, adduce, allege; proceed, go forward.

**ADVANCEMENT**—progress, progression; improvement, proficiency.

**ADVANTAGE**—good, benefit, profit.

**ADVENTURE**—occurrence, incident, contingency, casualty, event, accident.

**ADVENTUROUS**—enterprising; rash, foolhardy.

**ADVERSARY**—antagonist, opponent, enemy, foe.

**E**—with—seek counsel, deliberate, consult.  
**FY**—courteousness, urbanity, courtesy,  
i.e.  
—courteous, conciliating, gentle, urbane  
business, concern, matter.  
**RT**—influence, act upon, concern ; assure  
, arrogant.  
**IG**—pathetic, touching, moving.  
**DN**—attachment, kindness, fondness, love  
—alliance ; kindred, relationship.  
**AM**—assert, declare, assure, asseverate  
, pronounce.  
**K**—attach, subjoin, connect, annex.  
**CT**—distress, trouble, pain.  
**CE**—wealth, riches, opulence.  
**RD**—give, impart, yield, produce ; spar

To **AGGRAVATE**—provoke, irritate, exasperate, tantalize; heighten, raise, make worse.

**AGGRESSION**—assault, injury, offence.

**AGILE**—active, assiduous, alert, brisk, vigorous, nimble, lively, quick, sprightly, prompt; industrious, laborious,

To **AGITATE**—shake, disturb, toss, move.

**AGITATION**—disturbance, emotion, trepidation, tremor.

**AGONY**—anguish, pain, distress, pang, suffering.

To **AGREE**—accede, assent, consent, comply, acquiesce, concur.

**AGREEABLE**—pleasant, pleasing; grateful, welcome, conformable, suitable, acceptable.

**AGREEMENT**—concurrence, compact, contract, bargain, covenant; accordancy, harmony, unison; melody.

To **AID**—assist, help, relieve, succour.

To **AIM**—point, level; endeavour, aspire.

**AIM**—end, object, purpose, drift, scope, design, tendency.

**AIR**—look, manner, mien, aspect, appearance.

**ALARM**—terror, fright, affright, consternation, disquietude.

**ALERT**—active, agile, assiduous, brisk, vigorous, nimble, lively, quick, prompt, sprightly; industrious, laborious.

**ALIEN**—stranger, foreigner.

To **ALIENATE**—estrangle, withdraw, transfer.

To **ALLAY**—appease, assuage, soothe, compose, calm, tranquillize.

To **ALLEGE**—adduce, advance, assign.

To **ALLEViate**—mitigate, relieve, abate, diminish.

**ALLIANCE**—affinity, connexion; confederacy, league. combination, coalition.

JDE—hint, refer, glance at, suggest, intimat

JRE—**attract, decoy, entice, tempt, seduce.**

**associate, accomplice, accessory, assistant.**

**ER—change, vary.**

likewise, too.

**ATION**—dispute, affray, quarrel, feud.

s—constantly, continually, incessantly, per-  
v, ever.

**ass**—accumulate, collect, gather, pile up, hea

MENT—wonder, surprise, astonishment, ad-

**UOUS**—equivocal, indistinct, doubtful.

**ABLE**—accountable, answerable, responsible.

**EMEND**—correct, emend, better, mend, improve, rectify.

**DS**—restoration, restitution, reparation.

### — — — — — Delightful

- old, antique, antiquated, old-fashioned, ob-
- story, tale, memoir, incident.
- irritate, increase, aggravate, enrage, incite, te, exasperate, inflame.
- irascible, passionate, hasty, hot.
- pain, agony, distress, suffering.
- VERSION—criticism, stricture, censure.
- INATE—inspire, exhilarate, enliven, incite, impel, te, urge ; cheer.
- ON—life, vivacity, spirits, buoyancy.
- TY—enmity, hostility, malignity.
- chronicles, memoirs, archives, records, regis-
- EX—affix, attach, subjoin.
- TION—comment, note, observation, remark, ition.
- OUNCE—advertise, proclaim, publish.
- OY—molest, incommodate, vex, tease.
- abolish, abrogate, repeal, cancel, revoke, de-annihilate.
- VER for—guarantee, warrant, secure.
- reply, rejoinder, response, replication.
- ABLE—responsible, accountable, amenable ; suit-correspondent.
- NIST—adversary, opponent, enemy, foe.
- DENT—anterior, previous, prior, preceding, fore- former.
- PR — antecedent, previous, prior, preceding, ing, former.

**E**—old, ancient.

∴

**EVY**—care, solicitude, perplexity;

**EVY**—indifference, insensibility, unfeeling.

**EVPE**—imitate, mimic, mock.

**EVTURE**—opening, cavity.

**EVORISM**—apophthegm, adage, maxim, saying.

**APPAL**—dismay, terrify, daunt.

**PARENT**—visible, obvious, clear, plain, manifest, distinct.

↑ **APPEAL**—refer, call upon, invoke.

↑ **APPEAR**—look, seem.

**PEARANCE**—air, look, manner, mien, blance.

**PEARANCE of truth**—verisimilitude.

To APPREHEND—take, seize, catch, hold ; conceive, imagine ; anticipate, fear, dread.

To APPRISE—acquaint, inform, make known, disclose, communicate.

APPROACH—access, admittance, admission.

APPROBATION—approval, concurrence, consent.

To APPROPRIATE—assume, arrogate, usurp ; allot, assign.

APPROPRIATE—peculiar, particular, exclusive.

To APPROXIMATE—approach, come near.

APT—ready, fit, meet, prompt, suitable, dexterous.

ARBITER—arbitrator, judge, umpire.

ARBITRARY—absolute, despotic, peremptory, imperious, tyrannical ; optional.

ARBITRATOR—arbiter, judge, umpire.

ARCHIVES—annals, chronicles, registers, records.

ARDENT—vehement, hot, eager, passionate, violent, fiery, fervent.

ARDUOUS—hard, difficult.

To ARGUE—dispute, debate, evince ; expostulate, remonstrate.

ARGUMENT—reason, proof, dispute.

ARIDITY—dryness ; sterility, barrenness, unfaithfulness.

To ARISE—rise, mount, ascend ; scale.

To ARRAIGN—accuse, charge, impeach, censure.

To ARRANGE—place, class, range, dispose.

ARRAY—apparel, attire ; show, exhibition.

ARROGANCE—assumption, haughtiness, presumption, usurpation.

ART—cunning, deceit, duplicity ; skill, aptitude, contrivance, expertness.

**IS**—ingenuous, ~~ca~~, ~~ca~~

**END**—arise, rise, mount, soar, scale,

**DANCY**—influence, authority, sway, ~~c~~

**SCRIBE**—attribute, impute.

**ASK**—request, solicit, entreat, beg, cl<sup>a</sup>quire, question.

**ECT**—appearance, air, look, mien.

**ERITY**—acrimony, harshness, smartness

**ASPERSE**—accuse falsely, calumniate, ract, scandalize, slander, vilify.

o **ASSAIL**—attack, assault, encounter.

o **ASSASSINATE**—kill, murder, slay.

o **ASSAULT**—assail, attack, encounter.

**SSEMBLAGE**—assembly, collection, gro

o **ASSEMBLE**—collect, muster, conven

**SSAILANT**—aggressor.

—v —assemblage, collection, /  
—n —conventio

NT—helper.

RE—companion, ally, coadjutor, partner.

SION—combination, company, society, partner-

AGE—allay, soothe, appease, calm, tranquillize, te.

ME—arrogate, usurp, appropriate, affect.

NCE—confidence, persuasion ; impudence.

URE—affirm, assert, asseverate, aver, protest,

HMENT—amazement, wonder, surprise, admira-

ENT—binding, styptic, astrictive, strigent,  
.

—arch, cunning, penetrating, wily, crafty, artful.

—refuge, retreat, shelter.

US—flagrant, flagitious, heinous.

ACH—affix, subjoin, connect, annex ; adhere,  
hold, cleave.

MENT—affection, inclination, fondness, love.

AIN—reach, acquire, obtain, gain, procure, get.

ACK—assail, assault, encounter ; impugn.

R—effort, endeavour ; essay, trial ; enterprise,  
taking.

END—accompany, escort, wait on ; hearken,

END to—mind, heed, regard.

TENDING to—absent, inattentive, abstract.

ION—heed, care ; application, study.

VE—careful, mindful.

-quality, property.

boldness, effrontery, hardihood.

TION—accession, addition, increase.

rebode, betoken, presage, portend.

majestic, magisterial, dignified, stately,

3—favourable, propitious.

-rigid, severe, stern, rigorous.

ATIVE—commanding, imperative, impe-

ry—ascendancy, sway, influence, pow-  
force.

advantage, use, benefit, utility, service.

—covetousness, cupidity.

—affirm, assert, declare, assure, as-

adverse, backward, loath, reluctant, u-

— vindicate.

**AWARE**—apprised, on one's guard, cautious.

**AWE**—reverence, dread, fear.

**AWKWARD**—clumsy, uncouth, untoward, unhandy, unpolite.

**AWRY**—crooked, bent, curved, oblique.

## B.

To **BABBLE**—chatter, prate, prattle.

**BABBLING**—garrulity, loquacity, talkativeness.

**BACKWARD**—averse, unwilling, loath, reluctant.

To go **BACKWARD**—retrograde, retrocede, recede, retreat, retire, withdraw.

**BAD**—evil, unsound, wicked.

**BADGE**—mark, sign, stigma.

To **BAFFLE**—confuse, disconcert, confound, defeat.

To **BALANCE**—poise, equipoise, equiponderate, counterpoise; weigh.

**BAND**—shackle, fetter, chain; company, crew, gang.

**BANE**—pest, ruin; poison.

**BANISHMENT**—exile, outlawry, expulsion, proscription.

**BANQUET**—feast, entertainment, carousal, treat.

To **BANTER**—deride, ridicule, mock, rally.

**BAREBAROUS**—savage, cruel, inhuman, brutal.

**BARE**—naked, uncovered, destitute; scanty, mere.

**BAREFACED**—glaring, impudent.

To **BARGAIN**—cheapen, buy, purchase.

**BARGAIN**—agreement, compact, contract, covenant.

**STARD**—illegitimate, spurious, not genuine.  
**TITLE**—combat, engagement.

**BE**—exist, subsist.

**AM**—ray, gleam.

**BEAR**—support, endure, sustain, carry  
lergo.

**BEAR** down—oppress, overbear, overpo  
overwhelm.

**ARING**—endurance, suffering, patience  
toleration, sufferance.

**AST**—animal, brute.

**ASTLY**—bestial, brutish, brutal; irration

**BEAT**—strike, hit; overthrow, defeat,

**HITUDE**—happiness, bliss, felicity, bles

**AU**—gallant, spark, sweetheart.

**AUTIFUL**—handsome, fine, pretty.

—

**To BEGUIL**E—amuse ; deceive, impose upon.

**BEHAVIOUR**—conduct, deportment, carriage, demeanour, manner, address.

**To BEHEAD**—decapitate, decollate.

**BEHEST**—command, injunction, mandate, precept, order, charge.

**To BEHOLD**—see, look, eye, view, observe.

**BEHOLDER**—observer, spectator, looker-on.

**BELIEF**—credence, credit, trust, faith, confidence.

**BELOW**—beneath, under.

**To BEMOAN**—bewail, lament.

**To BEND**—lean, incline, distort.

**To BEND backward**—recline.

**BENEATH**—under, low.

**BENEFACTION**—gift, donation, present.

**BENEFICENT**—benevolent, bountiful, bounteous, munificent, liberal, generous.

**BENEFIT**—advantage, good ; service, avail, use.

**BENEVOLENCE**—beneficence, benignity, kindness, generosity, humanity, tenderness, goodness.

**BENIGNITY.** See **BENEVOLENCE**.

**BENT**—crooked, curved, awry ; bias, inclination, prepossession, turn.

**BENUMBED**—numbed, torpid, senseless.

**To BEQUEATH**—give, devise.

**To BEREAVE**—deprive, strip.

**To BESEECH**—beg, entreat, crave, solicit, implore, supplicate.

**BESIDES**—moreover, more than that, over and above.

~~-----~~ ~~-----~~, ~~-----~~, ~~-----~~, ~~-----~~  
orate ; reform ; rectify.

**BEWAILE**—bemoan, lament.

**BOND**—over, above.

**BENT**—bent, inclination, prepossession, pr

**BID**—offer, tender, propose ; call, inv

**BIG**—great, large.

**BLOW**—wave, surge, breaker.

**BIND**—tie ; engage, oblige, lay under

**BINDING**—astringent, styptic, astrictive

hostive.

**BLAME**—censure, reproach, reprove,

condemn, reprehend.

**BLAMEABLE**—culpable, censurable, repr

ovable.

**BLAMELESS**—inculpable, irreprehensible,

reproachable, guiltless ; unblemished,

~~-----~~ ~~-----~~ ~~-----~~ ~~-----~~ ~~-----~~

**BLESSEDNESS**—bliss, happiness, felicity, beatitude.

**BLISS.** See **BLESSEDNESS**.

**BLOODY**—bloodthirsty, sanguinary.

**To BLOT out**—expunge, erase, obliterate, cancel, efface.

**BLUNDER**—mistake, error.

**BLUNT**—pointless; obtuse.

**To BOAST**—glory, vaunt.

**BOASTER**—braggadocio, braggart, braggard, bravado.

**BOASTING**—vaunting, ostentation, vain-glory, parade, rodomontade.

**BODILY**—corporal, corporeal.

**BODY**—carcass, corpse.

**BODYLESS**—incorporeal; immaterial, spiritual.

**BOISTEROUS**—violent, furious, impetuous, vehement.

**BOLD**—fearless, undaunted, daring, intrepid, audacious; insolent, impudent, contumacious.

**BOMBASTIC**—tumid, turgid, inflated.

**BONDAGE**—slavery, servitude, imprisonment.

**BOOTY**—spoil, prey.

**BORDER**—edge, brim, rim, verge, brink, margin.

**To BORE**—pierce, penetrate, perforate.

**To BOUND**—limit, circumscribe, restrict, confine, terminate.

**BOUNDLESS**—illimitable, unlimited, unbounded, infinite.

**To BOUND back**—recoil, rebound, reverberate.

**BOUNTY**—munificence, liberality, generosity, benevolence, beneficence, benignity.

**B**'**EAK**—rend, rack; violate, infringe, destroy.

**EAKE**—wave, billow, surge.

**EEEDING**—education, instruction.

**EEZE**—gale, gust, blast.

**EVITY**—conciseness. See next word.

**IEF**—short, concise, compendious, succinct, laconic.

**IGHT**—clear, lucid, limpid, splendid, resplendent.

**'O BRIGHTEN**—polish, burnish.

**ILLIANCY**—splendour, lustre, brightness.

**IM**—border, edge, rim, brink, margin,

**BRINK**—brim, border, edge, rim, margin,

**To BRING forward**—adduce, advance, as-

**RISK**—active, agile, assiduous, alert, able, lively, quick, sprightly, prompt.

- To **BRUISE**—break, crush, contuse, squeeze, pound.
- To **BUD**—sprout, germinate, shoot forth.
- To **BUILD**—erect, construct; found.
- BULK**—size, magnitude, greatness, extent, largeness.
- BUOYANCY**—lightness; animation, vivacity.
- BURDEN**—load, weight, freight, cargo.
- BURDENsome**—heavy, weighty, ponderous.
- BURIAL**—interment, sepulture, inhumation.
- BURYING-PLACE**—grave, tomb, sepulchre, cemetery.
- BURLESQUE**—satire, irony, humour, wit.
- BURNING**—ardent, fiery, hot.
- To **BURST**—break, crack, split.
- BURSTING** forth—eruption, explosion.
- BUSINESS**—affair, concern, matter; avocation, calling, employment, engagement, occupation, trade, profession; office, duty.
- BUSTLE**—tumult, hurry.
- BUTCHERY**—carnage, slaughter, massacre.
- To **BUY**—cheapen, bargain, purchase.
- BY-WORD**—adage, saying, reproach.

## C.

- CABAL**—combination, conspiracy, plot.
- To **CAJOLE**—coax, wheedle, fawn, flatter.
- CALAMITY**—disaster, misfortune, mishap, mischance.
- To **CALCULATE**—reckon, compute, number, count.
- To **CALL**—cry, exclaim; name, bid, invite, summon.

**CALLOUS**—hard, obdurate, unfeeling, ceptible.

To **CALM**—pacify, allay, appease, ass pose, tranquillize.

**CALM**—serene, placid, composed, turbed, quiet.

To **CALUMNIADE**—accuse falsely, scandalize, slander, vilify.

To **CANCEL**—abolish, annul, repeal, destroy, annihilate.

**CANDID**—open, artless, ingenuous, fra

**CAPABLE**—able, competent, efficient, clever, skilful, effective.

**CAPACIOUS**—ample, spacious.

**CAPACITY**—ability, faculty, talent, efficiency.

**CAPRICE**—humour, fancy, freak.

**CAPRICIOUS**—fantastical, whimsical.

**CAREFUL**—cautious, attentive, provident, circumspect, heedful, solicitous.

**CARELESS**—negligent, heedless, inattentive, incautious, thoughtless, remiss, indolent, supine, listless.

To **CARESS**—fondle, endear.

**CARGO**—freight, lading, load.

**CARNAGE**—butchery, massacre, slaughter.

**CAROUSEL**—feast, entertainment, banquet, treat.

To **CARP**—censure, cavil.

**CARRIAGE**—gait, manner, walk, behaviour, deportment, demeanour.

To **CARRY**—bear, sustain; convey, transport.

To **CARRY on**—conduct, manage, regulate, direct.

**CASE**—situation, condition, state, plight, predicament.

**CAST down**—depressed, discouraged, dejected.

To **CAST**—hurl, throw.

To **CAST off**—reject, forsake, abandon.

To **CAST back**—retort, repel, rebuff.

**CASUAL**—accidental, fortuitous, contingent, incidental.

**CASUALTY**—accident, contingency, incident, adventure, occurrence, event.

**CATALOGUE**—list, register, roll, record.

To **CATCH**—seize, lay hold on, grasp, gripe, snatch, capture.

A **CATCHING**—caption, capture; arrest, apprehension, seizure.

**CATCHING**—infectious, contagious, pestilential.

To **CAVIL**—carp, censure.

**CAVITY**—aperture, opening.

- ...  
CEASE—leave off, desist, discontinue  
CEASING—cessation, discontinuance,  
mission.  
ithout CEASING—incessant, continual,  
CEDE—give up, concede, yield, surre  
CELEBRATED—famous, renowned, illustr  
ELERITY—quickness, speed, swiftness,  
pidity, velocity.  
ELESTIAL—heavenly.  
CENSURE—blame, reprove, reproach  
braid; carp, cavil, accuse.  
ENSURE—blame, reproach, condemnati  
sion, stricture.  
EREMONY—form, observance, rite.  
ERTAIN—sure, doubtless, secure; real,  
ESSATION—intermission, rest, discontin
- ~ . . . ~

**CHANGEABLE**—mutable, fickle, variable, inconstant, unstable, uncertain, wavering, versatile, unsteady, irresolute.

**CHARACTER**—cast, turn, description; reputation.

**To CHARACTERIZE**—name, denominate, describe, designate, style, entitle.

**To CHARGE**—accuse, impeach, arraign.

**CHARGE**—care, custody, trust, management; cost, price, expense; assault, attack, encounter, onset.

**To CHARM**—enchant, fascinate, enrapture, captivate, transport, bewitch, allure.

**CHARMING**—delightful, pleasurable, graceful, fascinating, captivating, enchanting.

**A CHARM**—spell, incantation, enchantment.

**CHASE**—race, hunt.

**To CHASTEN**—chastise, correct, furnish.

**CHASTENESS**—chastity, continence, purity; simplicity.

**CHARITY**—continence, purity; chasteness, modesty.

**To CHASTISE**—chasten, correct, punish.

**To CHAT**—chatter, prattle, prate, babble.

**CHATTELS**—goods, furniture, effects, moveables.

**To CHEAPEN**—bargain, buy, purchase.

**To CHEAT**—defraud, trick, beguile.

**CHEAT**—deception, imposture, fraud, delusion, artifice, deceit, trick, imposition, guile, finesse; stratagem.

**CHRONICLES**—annals, memoirs, archives, records, registers.

**To CHECK**—curb, restrain, repress, control, inhibit; chide, reprove, rebuke.

**CHIDE**—check, reprimand, reprove, rebuke.

**CHIEF**—principal, main; leader, head, chieftain.

**CHEW**—masticate.

**CHILD (with)**—pregnant, enceinte, large.

**CHIEFLY**—principally, mainly, particularly.

**CHILDISH**—infantine, puerile.

**CHILDHOOD**—infancy, minority.

**CHILDREN**—offspring, issue, progeny.

**CHINK**—fissure, cranny.

**ILL**—cold.

**CHOKE**—stifle, suffocate, smother.

**CHOICE**—option; select.

**CHOLER**—anger, rage, fury.

**CHOOSE**—prefer, select, elect, pick.

**CHORUS**—orb, sphere, globe.

**CIRCULATE**—spread, diffuse, disseminate.

To **CITE**—quote, summon, call.

**CIVIL**—polite, complaisant, obliging.

**CIVILITY**—courteousness, urbanity, courtesy, affability, complaisance, politeness.

**CIVILIZATION**—culture, cultivation, refinement.

To **CLAIM**—ask, demand.

**CLAIM**—pretension, right.

**CLAMOUR**—cry, outcry, noise, uproar.

**CLANDESTINE**—secret, hidden, private.

To **CLASP**—embrace, hug.

**CLASS**—order, rank, degree, grade.

To **CLASS**—arrange, rank, distribute, classify.

**CLEANSING**—purgative, abstergent, abstersive.

To **CLEAR**—absolve, acquit, set free, remit; pardon, forgive, discharge.

**CLEAR**—apparent, visible, obvious, plain, evident, manifest, distinct; fair, lucid, bright.

**CLEARLY**—distinctly, plainly, obviously, explicitly.

To **CLEAR from**—extricate, disengage, disentangle, dis-embarrass, evolve.

To **CLEAR of a fault**—exonerate, exculpate; justify.

To **CLEAVE**—adhere, attach, stick, hold.

**CLEMENCY**—lenity, mercy, mildness.

**CLERGYMAN**—parson, priest, minister.

**CLEVER**—expert, dexterous, skilful, adroit.

To **CLIMB**—scale, mount, get up.

To **CLOAK**—mask, veil, cover, blind.

*To CLOG*—load, encumber; hinder, obstruct, embarrass.

-----  
**COADJUTOR**—colleague, partner, assist  
**COALITION**—alliance, connexion, uni-  
league, combination, conspiracy.  
**COALESCE**—join, unite.  
**COARSE**—rough, rude.  
**To COAX**—wheedle, fawn, cajole.  
**To COERCE**—restrain, check.  
**COEVAL**—contemporary, contemporane  
**COGENT**—forcible, strong, resistless.  
**COGNOMEN**—title, name, denomination  
**COINCIDE**—agree, concur.  
**COLD**—frigid, chill.  
**COLDNESS**—frigidity, algidity, algor.  
**COLLEAGUE**—partner, coadjutor, assist  
**To COLLECT**—gather, assemble, muste  
**COLLECTED**—composed, calm, placid.

- COMELY**—becoming, seemly, decent, agreeable, graceful.  
**To COMFORT**—solace, console, encourage, revive.  
**COMFORTLESS**—forlorn, inconsolate, desolate, wretched.  
**COMIC**—droll, ludicrous, ridiculous, laughable.  
**A COMING** forth—egress, egression.  
**COMING** between—intervening, intermediate, interme-  
 dial, interposing, interfering.  
**COMMAND**—order, injunction, mandate, precept, behest.  
**COMMANDING**—authoritative, imperative, imperious.  
**To COMMENCE**—begin, enter upon.  
**To COMMEND**—applause, extol, praise, recommend,  
 laud.  
**COMMENSURATE**—proportionate, equal, adequate.  
**COMMENT**—annotation, note, observation, remark, elu-  
 cidation.  
**COMMERCE**—dealing, trade, traffic; intercourse, com-  
 munication.  
**COMMERCIAL**—mercantile, trading.  
**COMMISSERATION**—sympathy, compassion, condolence.  
**To COMMISSION**—authorise, empower.  
**To COMMIT**—perpetuate; entrust, consign.  
**COMMODIOUS**—suitable, useful.  
**COMMODITY**—advantage, profit; wares, goods, mer-  
 chandise.  
**COMMON**—ordinary, vulgar, usual, frequent, low, mean;  
 general.  
**COMMONWEALTH**—state, realm; democracy, republic.  
**COMMOTION**—disturbance, tumult.  
**To COMMUNICATE**—impart, make known, disclose.

- COMMUNICATION**—commerce, intercourse.
- COMMUNICATIVE**—free, open, liberal.
- COMMUNION**—fellowship, converse.
- COMMUNITY**—society, commonwealth.
- To **COMMUTE**—exchange, barter, truck.
- COMPACT**—agreement, contract, covenant, close.
- COMPANION**—coadjutor, partner, ally, associate, comrade, confederate, accomplice.
- COMPANY**—association, assembly, society, assemblage, corporation; troop, crew, gang.
- COMPARISON**—simile, similitude.
- To **COMPASS**—encircle, environ, invest, enclose; grasp, obtain, attain, procure; bring about, consummate.
- COMPASSION**—pity, sympathy, commisseration.
- COMPATIBLE**—consistent, suitable, agreeable.
- To **COMPEL**—force, oblige, necessitate.
- COMPENDIOUS**—summary, laconic, succinct, short, brief, concise.
- To **COMPENSATE**. See **COMPENSE**.
- COMPENSATION**—amends, satisfaction, remuneration, reward, requital, recompense.
- To **COMPENSE**—make amends, compensate, recompense, remunerate, requite.
- COMPETENT**—capable, efficient, able, qualified, fitted, clever, skilful, effective.
- COMPETITION**—rivalry, emulation, contest.
- To **COMPLAIN**—murmur, lament, regret, repine.
- COMPLAINING**—querulous, querimonious.
- COMPLAISANCE**—condescension, civility, courtesy, urbanity, suavity.

**COMPLAISANT**—courteous, affable ; civil, obliging.

To **COMPLETE**—accomplish, fulfil, realise, effect, execute, achieve ; consummate, finish, fill up, terminate.

**COMPLETE**—finished, perfect ; whole, entire, total.

**COMPLEX**—compound, complicate, composite, intricate.

**COMPLIANT**—yielding, submissive, complaisant.

To **COMPLIMENT**—praise, flatter, adulate.

To **COMPLY**—yield, accede, consent, assent, acquiesce.

To **COMPOSE**—form, compound, put together, constitute ; soothe, calm, settle.

**COMPOUND**—complex, complicate, intricate.

To **COMPREHEND**—comprise, embrace, include ; conceive, understand.

**COMPREHENSIVE**—extensive ; compendious.

**COMPREHENSION**—capacity, knowledge.

To **COMPRESS**—condense, press, squeeze.

**COMPULSION**—constraint, force.

**COMPUNCTION**—repentance, contrition, remorse, penitence.

To **COMPUTE**—calculate, count, number, reckon, estimate, rate.

To **CONCEDE**—give up, deliver, surrender, yield, cede, admit, allow, grant.

To **CONCEAL**—hide, secrete ; disguise, dissemble.

**CONCEIT**—fancy, imagination ; pride, vanity.

**CONCEITED**—proud, opinionated, egotistical, vain.

To **CONCEIVE**—apprehend, imagine, suppose, comprehend, understand.

**CONCEPTION**—notion, idea ; perception.

—

- o CONCLUDE—close, finish, terminate.
- ONCLUSION—inference, deduction.
- ONCLUSIVE—decisive, convincing.
- ONCOMITANT—accompaniment, compa-
- ONCORD—harmony, unity.
- o CONCUR—agree, coincide, approve,
- ONCUSSION—shock.
- o CONDEMN—blame, reprove, reproac-
- sure, reprobate; doom, sentence.
- o CONDENSE—compress, contract.
- ONDESCENSION—preference, complaisa-
- ONDITION—situation, state, plight, case
- article, term.
- ONDOLENCE—sympathy, commisseratio:
- CONDUCE—contribute, tend; lead, c
- INDUCT—carriage denouement

**To CONFIDE**—trust, repose, defend, rely.

**CONFIDENCE**—assurance, hope, expectation, trust, reliance.

**CONFIDENT**—dogmatical, positive, absolute.

**To CONFINE**—limit, bound, circumscribe, restrict, restrain.

**CONFINED**—narrow, contracted, restrained.

**To CONFIRM**—corroborate; establish.

**CONFLICT**—combat, contest.

**To CONFORM**—submit, yield, comply.

**CONFORMABLE**—agreeable, suitable.

**CONFORMATION**—form, figure.

**To CONFOUND.** See **CONFUSE**.

**CONFUSION**—disorder, distraction.

**To CONFUSE**—abash, confound, disconcert.

**CONFUSED**—indiscriminate, indistinct; deranged, disordered; intricate, involved.

**To CONFUTE**—refute, disprove, oppugn.

**To CONGRATULATE**—felicitate.

**CONJECTURE**—surmise, supposition, guess.

**CONJUNCTURE**—crisis.

**To CONNECT**—unite, combine.

**CONNECTED**—joined, united, related.

**CONNEXION**—union; intercourse, commerce, communication; family.

**To CONQUER**—vanquish, subdue, overcome, subjugate, surmount.

**CONSANGUINITY**—kindred, relationship, affinity.

**CONSCIENTIOUS**—scrupulous.

**SEQUENCE**—**CHOCO, CHOCO, CHOCO,**

**CONSEQUENCE**—avail, weight, importa  
**SEQUENTLY**—accordingly, therefore.

**CONSIDER**—reflect, regard, ponder, de-  
**INSIDERATE**—thoughtful, deliberate.

**Consign, commit, entrust.**

—accordant consonant.

**CONSISTENT**—accordant, consonant.

CONSOLE—solace, comfort, sooth.

**CONSONANT**—accordant, consistent.

**ONSPICUOUS**—distinguished, noted, eminent, illustrious.

[View Details](#)

**ONSPIRACY**—combination, cabal, plot.

**ONSTANCY**—firmness, stability, steadiness.

**ONSTANTLY** —continu-

ever; unchangeably.

**ONSTERNATION**—alarm, fright, terror.

— — — — —

**CONSUMMATION**—completion, finish, perfection.

**CONSUMPTION**—decay, decline, waste.

**CONTACT**—touch.

**CONTAGIOUS**—infectious, pestilential.

To **CONTAIN**—comprise, comprehend, embrace, include, hold.

To **CONTAMINATE**—pollute, defile, corrupt, taint.

To **CONTEMN**—despise, disdain, scorn.

To **CONTEMPLATE**—meditate, muse.

**CONTEMPORARY**—contemporaneous, coeval.

**CONTEMPTIBLE**—despicable, contemptuous, paltry, pitiful, disdainful, mean, vile.

To **CONTEND**—contest, debate, argue, dispute; strive, vie.

**CONTENTION**—strife, discord, dissension, dispute.

**CONTENTMENT**—acquiescence, satisfaction, gratification.

To **CONTEST**—debate, argue, dispute, contend.

**CONTIGUOUS**—adjacent, adjoining, approximating to.

**CONTINENCE**—chastity.

**CONTINGENCY**—accident, casualty, incident, adventure, occurrence, event.

**CONTINGENT**—accidental, causal, fortuitous, incidental.

**CONTINUAL**—perpetual; constant.

**CONTINUALLY**—always, constantly, incessantly, perpetually, unchangeably.

**CONTINUATION**—continuance, continuity, duration.

To **CONTINUE** in an attempt—persevere, persist, prosecute, pursue.

BARY—adverse, opposite, inimical, repulsive.  
RAST—opposition.  
ONTRIBUTE—administer, minister, conduct.  
FRITION—compunction, repentance, remorse.  
TRIVANCE—device, plan, scheme, invention.  
CONTROL—check, curb, restrain, govern.  
ITROVERSY—debate, disputation, contest.  
ITUMACIOUS—obstinate, stubborn, headstrong.  
NTUMELY—obloquy, reproach, ignominy.  
CONVENE—convocate, assemble.  
NVENIENT—commodious, suitable, adapted.  
NVENTION—assembly, meeting, company.  
ONVERSATION—dialogue, conference, communication.  
ONVERSE—communion, discourse, conversation.

- ample, abundant, exuberant, plentiful, plen-  
full.
- model, transcription, imitation, counterfeit.
- jilt, affected woman.
- warm, hearty, sincere.
- angle, extremity.
- L—corporeal, bodily, material.
- body, carcass, corse.
- NT—stout, lusty, robust.
- ECT—amend, emend, mend, better, rectify,  
improve.
- accurate, exact, precise, faultless ; punctual,
- TON—discipline, punishment, chastisement.
- NESS—propriety, justness, exactness, exacti-  
accuracy, precision, faultlessness.
- ONDENT—answerable, suitable.
- OBORATE—confirm, establish, strengthen.
- UPT—contaminate, defile, taint, pollute, infect,  
adulterate, sophisticate.
- ION—defilement, contamination, pollution, in-  
, adulteration ; depravity.
- SCATE—shine, radiate, glisten, sparkle, gleam.  
rice, charge, expense.
- close, bound, styptic.
- valuable, precious.
- assembly, company, meeting, congress, diet,  
tion, convocation.
- advice, instruction ; notice, intelligence ; da-  
n, consultation.

- To COUNT—calculate, compute, estimate, reckon, number, rate.
- To COUNTENANCE—encourage, sanction, support.
- COUNTERFEIT—spurious, suppositious, false.
- COUNTRYMAN—peasant, swain, rustic, hind, boor.
- COUNTRIFIED—rural, rustic.
- COUPLE—brace, pair.
- COURAGE—resolution, fortitude, firmness, fearlessness, bravery, boldness.
- COURAGEOUS—brave, gallant, daring, valorous, valiant, bold, heroic, intrepid, fearless.
- COURSE—way, road, route, passage, race; series, succession; way, manner, method, mode.
- COURTEOUS—affable, conciliating, complaisant.
- COURTEOUSNESS—urbanity, civility, courtesy, affability, complaisance, politeness.
- COVENANT—agreement, contact, contract, bargain.
- To COVER—shelter, screen, hide, overspread.
- COVERING—tegument.
- To COVET—desire, long for, hanker after.
- COVETOUSNESS—avarice, cupidity, inordinate desire.
- COWARD—poltroon, dastard.
- COWARDICE—timidity, pusillanimity, fear.
- To CRACK—split, burst, break.
- CRAFTY—cunning, artful, deceitful, sly, subtle, wily.
- CRAPULOUS—drunken, inebriated, intoxicated.
- CRITICISM—animadversion, stricture, censure.
- To CRAVE—beg, entreat, solicit, beseech, implore.
- To CREATE—cause, produce, make, form, occasion.

- CREDIT**—belief, trust, confidence; favour, influence; name, reputation, character.
- CREW**—company, band, gang.
- CRIME**—vice, sin, wickedness.
- CRIMINAL**—culprit, convict, malefactor, felon.
- CRISES**—juncture, conjuncture.
- CRITERION**—standard, measure.
- CROOKED**—curved, incurvated, bent, bowed, awry, oblique; deformed, disfigured.
- CROSS**—perverse, intractable, vexatious, froward, peevish, petulant, untoward, fretful, splenetic, ill-tempered.
- To **CROSS**—thwart, obstruct, embarrass, hinder, impede, perplex, retard.
- CROWD**—multitude, throng, swarm.
- CRUEL**—inhuman, barbarous, merciless, pitiless, savage, ferocious, brutal, unmerciful, inexorable.
- To **CRUSH**—break, bruise; overwhelm.
- To **CRY out**—exclaim, shout, ejaculate; call.
- CULPABLE**—faulty, blameable, censurable.
- CULPRIT.** See **CRIMINAL**.
- CULTIVATION**—culture, civilization, refinement.
- CUNNING**—art; deceit, duplicity; crafty, sly, subtle, wily.
- CUPIDITY**—avarice, covetousness, inordinate desire.
- To **CURB**—check, control, restrain.
- To **CURE**—heal, remedy, restore.
- CURIOS**—inquisitive, prying.
- CURRENT**—stream, tide.

**ISTODY**—keeping, guard.

**USTOM**—habit, manner, usage, practice, scription.

USTOM—tax, duty, impost, toll, tribute.

~~CUT~~ off—amputate, sever, separate.

**YOUNG AI** — snarling, snappish, waspish.

D.

DAILY—diurnal, quotidian.

**DAINTY**—nice, delicate, squeamish, scrupulous.

DAM<sup>G</sup>E—detiment, loss, hurt, injury.

DAM~~AGE~~—deficiency, want.

DAMPNESS—humidity, moisture.

**DANGER**—peril, hazard, risk, venture  
**To DARE**—brave, challenge, defy; verily, indeed, in consequence, valiantly.

-commerce, trade, traffic.  
—deprive, hinder, exclude.  
cease, demise, departure.  
e—abase, humble, degrade, disgrace.  
e—argue, dispute, contest.  
**T**ATE—weaken, enervate, enfeeble.  
—weakness, infirmity, imbecility.  
, obligation.  
**T**ATE—behead, decollate.  
ecline, consumption.  
—death, demise, departure.  
duplicity, guile, art, cunning, deception,  
double-dealing.  
—fallacious, delusive, illusive, fraudulent,  
—decorum, propriety.  
becoming, comely, seemly, fit.  
— duplicity, artifice, guile, deception ;  
ick, imposition, double-dealing.  
e—determine, conclude upon, resolve.  
—judgment, sentence.  
—decided, conclusive, convincing.  
**I**M—inveigh, harangue.  
**S**E—state, affirm, assert, aver, asseverate, as-  
mounce, protest, testify, utter ; manifest, re-  
cover ; proclaim.  
**N**E—droop, sink, deviate ; decay ; refuse, re-  
ct.  
**L**ATE—behead, decapitate.

**DECREE**—edict, proclamation, ordinance  
**To DECcry**—disparage, detract, cry traduce, degrade.

**To DEDICATE**—devote, consecrate, honour.

**To DEDUCE**—devise, draw from, trace.

**To DEDUCT**—subtract, separate, dispossess.

**DEDUCTION**—conclusion, inference.

**DEED**—achievement, feat, exploit, act.

**To DEEM**—think, suppose, imagine, believe.

**DEPTHNESS**—depth, profundity.

**To DEFACE**—disfigure, deform.

**To DEFAME**—calumniate, accuse falsely, tract, scandalise, vilify, slander.

**To DEFEAT**—overpower, overcome, conquer, disconcert, foil, frustrate.

**DEFECT**—fault, blemish, flaw, imperfection.

To DEFER—postpone, delay, protract, prolong, procrastinate, retard.

DEFERENCE — condescension, complaisance; respect, submission.

DEFICIENT—defective, imperfect.

To DEFILE—corrupt, contaminate, taint, pollute, infect, vitiate.

DEFINITE—positive, certain, exact, precise.

DEFINITION—explanation, explication, description.

To DEFORM. See DEFACE.

To DEFRAUD—cheat, trick, deceive.

To DEFY—brave, dare, challenge.

To DEGRADE—abuse, depress, disgrace, humble, disparage, traduce, deprecate, decry.

DEGREE—class, rank, order.

DEJECTION—melancholy, depression.

To DELAY. See DEFER.

DELEGATE—deputy, substitute, representative.

DELIBERATE—thoughtful, considerate, wary.

To DELIBERATE—consult, seek counsel, debate.

DELIBERATION—thoughtfulness, circumspection, wariness, caution.

DELICATE—nice, fine, tender.

DELIGHT—pleasure, joy, rapture, charm.

DELIGHTFUL—charming, lovely, beautiful.

To DELINEATE—depict, sketch, paint.

DELINQUENT—offender, criminal, misdoer.

To DELIVER—give up, surrender, yield, cede, concede; rescue, save.

- D**EMISE—death, decease, departure.  
**D**o DEMOLISH—destroy, dismantle, rase.  
**D**o DEMONSTRATE—prove, evince, manif  
**D**o DEMUR—pause, doubt, hesitate, objec  
**D**o DENOMINATE—name, entitle, style, c  
**D**E NOMINATION—name, title, appellation  
**D**O DENOTE—signify, imply, mark, betol  
**D**ENSE—close, compact, heavy, thick.  
**D**o DENY—oppose, contradict, refuse, di  
    disavow.  
**D**E PARTURE—exit, forsaking, abandonin  
**D**EPENDANCE—reliance ; trust, confiden  
**D**o DEPICT—delineate, paint, sketch, rep  
**D**o DEPLORE—bewail, bemoan, lament, :  
**D**E PONENT—evidence, witness.

**ESS**—abase, degrade, humble, bring low, dis-ion—dejection, melancholy.

**IVE**—bereave, hinder, debar, abridge.—profundity, deepness.

**STE**—constitute, appoint.—delegate, substitute, envoy, representative.

**ANGE**—disorder, disconcert, discompose.

**EMENT**—insanity, madness, lunacy, mania.

**IDE**—mock, ridicule, rally, banter.

**VE**—trace, deduce, infer.

**GATE**—despise, degrade.

**RIBE**—relate, recount, narrate, represent.

**TION**—account, narrative, relation, recital, de-  
tiation, narration.

**RY**—discover, find out, espy.—merit, worth.

**IGN**—purpose, intend, propose, mean, project, e.

**GNATE.** See **DENOMINATE**.

**RE**—wish, long for, hanker after, covet, beg.

**ST**—leave off, cease, discontinue.

**TE**—solitary, desert, devastated.

**U**—desperation, despondency, hopelessness.

**ATE**—despairing, hopeless, desponding.

**ILE**—contemptible, pitiful, mean, vile, worth-

**SE**—contemn, scorn, disdain.

To **DESTROY**—demolish, consume, w  
    rare, dismantle, ruin.

**DESULTORY** — loosely, immethodical,  
    slight, roving, wavering.

To **DETACH**—separate, sever, disjoin.

**DETAIL**—account, narrative, descriptive  
    cital, explanation, narration.

To **DETAIN**—hold, keep, retain.

To **DETECT**—discover, convict.

To **DETER**—discourage, dishearten.

To **DETERMINE**—resolve, decide, con  
    settle ; limit, put an end to.

**DETERMINED**—decided, fixed, resolute

To **DETEST**—abhor, loathe, abominate

To **DETRACT**—asperse, calumniate ; de  
    vilify, slander.

**DETIMENT**—disadvantage, hurt, injur  
    damage.

**To Devote**—addict, apply, dedicate ; consecrate.

**Devout**—religious, holy, pious.

**DEXTERITY**—ability, skilfulness, adroitness, address.

**DEXTEROUS**—clever, skilful, apt, ready, adroit, expert.

**DALECT**—tongue, language, speech, idiom.

**Dialogue**—conversation, conference, colloquy.

**To Dictate**—prescribe, suggest.

**DICTION**—style, phrase, phraseology, expression.

**DICTIONARY**—vocabulary, lexicon, nomenclature.

**To Die**—expire, perish, depart.

**Diet**—food, regimen.

**To Differ**—vary, disagree, dissent.

**Difference**—variety, contrariety, variance, dissimilitude, inequality.

**DIFFERENT**—distinct, separate, diverse, various ; unlike.

**DIFFICULT**—hard, arduous.

**DIFFICULTY**—obstacle, impediment, obstruction, trouble, trial, embarrassment.

**DIFFIDENT**—distrustful, suspicious ; modest, bashful.

**DIFFUSE**—prolix, expansive, spread out.

**To DIGEST**—dispose, arrange.

**DIGNIFIED**—magisterial, stately, august, pompous, lofty.

**To DIGRESS**—deviate, wander.

**To Dilate**—enlarge, extend, expand ; expatiate.

**DILATORY**—slow, tardy, tedious.

**DILIGENT**—active, assiduous, expeditious, sedulous, persevering, laborious.

**SECTION**—address, superscription.

**ECTLY**—immediately, promptly, instantly, neously.

**ABILITY**—inability, weakness, incompetency.

**ADVANTAGE**—detriment, injury, hurt, preju-

**DISAGREE**—differ, vary, dissent.

**DISAGREEMENT**—dissension, division, discord.

**DISAPPEAR**—vanish.

**DISAPPOINT**—frustrate, foil, defeat.

**SAPPORATION**—displeasure, censure.

**SASTER**—calamity, misfortune, mishap, mis-

**DISAVOW**—disown, disclaim, deny.

**ISBELIEF**—unbelief, scepticism.

**DISCARD**—dismiss, discharge.

**DISCERN**—distinguish, discover, penetrate  
nate.

.....-able, uncertainable, ap-

- To **DISCONCERT**—unsettle, ruffle, discompose, derange, disorder, displace, confuse.
- To **DISCONTINUE**—cease, leave off, desist.
- DISCORD**—disagreement, contention, strife, dissension.
- To **DISCOURAGE**—deter, dishearten; dissuade.
- To **DISCOVER**—uncover, disclose, make known, communicate, impart, reveal; detect, find out.
- DISCREDIT**—disgrace, reproach, scandal, disrepute, ignominy, dishonour; opprobrium, obloquy, shame.
- DISCRETION**—judgment, prudence.
- DISCRIMINATION**—discernment, judgment, acuteness, penetration.
- DISDAIN**—arrogance, haughtiness, scorn, contempt.
- DISEASE**—disorder, distemper, malady.
- To **DISENTANGLE**—disengage, extricate.
- To **DISFIGURE**—deface, deform.
- DISGRACE.** See **DISCREDIT**.
- To **DISGRACE**—degrade, abase, debase, dishonour.
- To **DISGUISE**—dissemble, conceal.
- DISGUST**—aversion, dislike, distaste; loathing, nausea.
- To **DISHEARTEN**—discourage, depress.
- DISHONOUR**—disgrace, shame, opprobrium.
- DISINCLINATION**—dislike, aversion.
- To **DISJOIN**—separate, sever, dissever, detach.
- DISLIKE**—aversion, antipathy, repugnance.
- DISMAL**—dull, gloomy, sad.
- To **DISMAY**—appal, daunt, terrify.
- To **DISMEMBER**—disjoint, dislocate.
- DISMISS**—discharge, discard.

~~degrade~~  
degrade.

~~SPARITY~~—inequality, dissimilitude, unlikeness.  
~~SPASSIONATE~~—cool, calm.

▷ ~~DISPATCH~~—hasten, accelerate, expedite.

▷ ~~DISPEL~~—dissipate, disperse.

▷ ~~DISPERSE~~—distribute, deal out; scatter.

○ ~~DISPLAY~~—exhibit, show, parade.

'o ~~DISPLEASE~~—offend, vex, anger.

▷ ~~DISPLEASURE~~—dislike, dissatisfaction, displeasure, probation.

▷ ~~DISPOSAL~~—disposition, arrangement.

'o ~~DISPOSE~~—arrange, place, regulate, orient.

▷ ~~DISPOSITION~~—temper, inclination.

▷ o ~~DISPROVE~~—refute, confute, oppugn.

▷ o ~~DISPUTE~~—argue, debate, contest, contend.

— ~~disputation~~ ~~discrepancy~~ ~~disagreement~~ ~~controversy~~ ~~contention~~ ~~dispute~~.

**DISSIMULATION**—simulation, deceit, hypocrisy.

To **DISSIPATE**—disperse, dispel; expend, squander, waste.

**DISSOLUTE**—loose, lax, vague, licentious.

**DISTANT**—far, remote.

**DISTASTE**—dislike, dissatisfaction, disgust.

**DISTEMPER**—disorder, disease, malady.

**DISTINCT**—separate, different; plain, visible, obvious.

**DISTINCTION**—difference; superiority, rank.

**DISTINCTLY**—clearly, plainly, obviously.

To **DISTINGUISH**—perceive, discern; discriminate; signalize, mark out.

**DISTINGUISHED**—conspicuous, noted, eminent, illustrious.

To **DISTORT**—turn, twist, bend, wrest, pervert.

**DISTRACTED**—discomposed, disturbed, perplexed.

To **DISTRESS**—afflict, trouble, pain, harass, perplex.

**DISTRESS**—anguish, agony, pain, suffering; adversity.

To **DISTRIBUTE**—apportion, assign, allot, share.

**DISTRICT**—region, division, tract, quarter, portion.

**DISTRUSTFUL**—suspicious; diffident.

To **DISTURB**—interrupt, trouble, molest, disquiet, tumultuate.

**DISTURBANCE**—derangement, commotion.

To **DIVE**—plunge.

To **DIVE into**—pry, scrutinize.

**DIVERS**—different, several, sundry, various.

**DIVERSION**—amusement, entertainment, recreation, sport, pastime.

**DISCLOSE**—disclose, make known, communicate, reveal, discover, impart.

**DAILY**—daily, quotidian.

**DO**—make, act; effect, effectuate, accomplish, execute, achieve.

**DUCTILE**—tractable, ductile, pliant, yielding.

**DOGMA**—dogma, tenet.

**DOMESTICAL**—positive, confident, authoritarian.

**DOLEFUL**—piteous, woful, rueful.

**DOMESTIC**—servant, menial, drudge.

**DOMINEERING**—imperious, lordly, overbearing.

**DOMINION**—rule, empire, authority; reign, force.

**DONATION**—gift, present, alms.

**DOSE**—sleep, slumber, drowse, nap.

To **DRAIN**—exhaust, expend.

To **DRAW**. See **DRAG**.

To **DRAW from**—exact, extort, extract.

To **DRAW back**—withdraw, retreat, recede, retire.

To **DREAD**—fear, stand in awe; apprehend.

**DREADFUL**—fearful, frightful, terrific, awful, horrid, horrible, tremendous.

**DREGS**—sediment, refuse, dross, scum, recrement.

To **DRENCH**—steep, soak.

**DRIFT**—scope, aim, tendency.

**DRESS**—apparel, array, attire, garments, vestments.

**DRINK**—beverage, potion.

**DROLL**— laughable, ludicrous, ridiculous, comic, comical.

To **DROOP**—languish, pine, sink, fade.

**DROSS**. See **DREGS**.

To **DROWSE**. See **DOSE**.

**DRUDGE**—servant, domestic, menial.

**DRUDGERY**—labour, toil, work.

**DRUNKENNESS**—intoxication, inebriety, crapulousness.

**DUBIOUS**—doubtful, questionable, equivocal, ambiguous; precarious, uncertain.

**DUCTILE**—tractable, docile.

**DRYNESS**—drought, aridity.

**DUDE**—debt, right.

**DULL**—stupid, heavy, drowsy, gloomy, sad, dismal.

**DUMB**—silent, mute, speechless.

**DUPPLICITY**—deceit, deception, double-dealing, guile.

**DURABLE**—lasting, permanent, constant, continuing.

E.

GER—hot, ardent, vehement, impetuous ; fiery.

GERNESS—avidity, greediness.

RLY—soon, betimes.

EARN—acquire, obtain, gain, win.

ERNEST—eager, serious ; pledge.

SE—quiet, rest, repose ; lightness, facility.

EASE, or calm—assuage, alleviate, allay, appease, pacify.

BULLITION—effervescence, fermentation, over.

CCENTRIC—irregular, anomalous ; singular, ticular, strange.

CCLESIASTIC—divine, theologian.

CONOMICAL—sparing, saving, thrifty, careful.

To **EFFECT**—accomplish, fulfil, realise, achieve, complete, execute.

**EFFECT**—consequence, result, issue, event.

**EFFECTS**—goods, chattels, furniture, moveables, property.

**EFFECTIVE**—efficient, efficacious, effectual, operative.

**EFFEMINATE**—feminine, female, womanish, tender.

**EFFETE**—barren; worn out.

**EFFICIENT**—competent, able, capable, fitted, effectual, effective.

**EFFIGY**—image, picture, likeness.

**EFFORT**—endeavour, exertion, essay, trial, attempt.

**EFFRONTERY**—boldness, audacity, assurance, hardihood, impudence.

**EFFUSION**—dispersion; waste.

**EGOTISTICAL**—conceited, vain, opinionated.

**ELDER**—senior, older.

To **ELECT**—choose, select, appoint.

**ELEGANT**—graceful, beautiful.

To **ELEVATE**—raise, lift, exalt, erect.

**ELIGIBLE**—fit, worthy, preferable.

**ELOCUTION**—eloquence, oratory, rhetoric.

To **ELUCIDATE**—explain, illustrate, clear up.

**ELUCIDATION**—explanation, exposition, annotation, comment.

To **ELUDE**—evade, escape, avoid, shun.

To **EMANATE**—arise, proceed, issue, spring, flow.

To **EMBARRASS**—entangle, perplex, distress, trouble.

**EMBRYO**—fœtus, germ ; unfinished, incomplete.  
To **EMEND**—amend, correct, better, modify ; improve.

To **EMERGE**—rise, issue, emanate, come into view.

**EMERGENCY**—exigency, necessity.

**EMINENT**—distinguished, conspicuous, eminent ; elevated, illustrious.

**EMISSARY**—spy, secret agent.

To **EMIT**—send forth, evaporate, exhale.

**EMOLUMENT**—gain, profit, lucre, advantage.

**EMOTION**—agitation, trepidation, tremor.

**EMPHASIS**—stress, accent.

**EMPIRE**—dominion, power, reign ; kingdom.

**EMPLOYMENT**—business, avocation, engagement, trade, profession, occupation.

To **EMPOWER**—authorise, commission ; endow.

**EMPTY**—void, vacant, ——.

To **ENCOURAGE**—countenance, sanction, support, foster, cherish; animate, embolden, cheer; incite, urge, impel, stimulate, instigate.

To **ENCROACH**—intrude, intrench, infringe, invade.

To **ENCUMBER**—load, clog; impede, hinder.

**END**—aim, object, purpose; close, termination, extremity, sequel, finish.

To **ENDEAVOUR**—attempt, try, aim, essay, strive.

**ENDEAVOUR**—aim, effort, exertion, attempt.

**ENDLESS**—eternal, everlasting, interminable, perpetual, infinite.

To **ENDOW**—endue, invest.

**ENDOWMENT**—gift, talent.

**ENDURANCE**—fortitude, patience, resignation.

To **ENDURE**—support, bear, suffer, sustain.

**ENEMY**—foe, opponent, antagonist, adversary.

**ENERGY**—force, vigour, strength, potency, efficacy.

To **ENERVATE**—enfeeble, weaken, unnerve, debilitate.

To **ENGAGE**—attract, invite, allure, entertain.

**ENGAGEMENT**—avocation, business, employment, occupation, office, profession; word, promise; battle, combat.

To **ENGENDER**—breed, generate, produce.

**ENGRAVING**—picture, print.

To **ENGROSS**—absorb, swallow up, imbibe; monopolize.

To **ENGULF**—swallow up, absorb, engross.

**ENJOYMENT**—pleasure, fruition, gratification.

To **ENLARGE**—increase, extend, lengthen.

*To ENLIGHTEN*—illumine, illuminate.

~~ORIGIN—~~

OUGH—sufficiency, plenty, abundance.

ENRAGE—irritate, incense, aggravate, irritate, exasperate, inflame.

ENRAPTURE. See ENCHANT.

ENROL. See ENLIST.

EXAMPLE—example, pattern.

ENSLAVE—capivate.

ENSUE—follow, succeed.

ENTANGLE—perplex, embarrass, inveigle, implicate, enfold, involve, entrap.

ENTERPRISE—undertaking, adventure, attempt.

ENTERPRISING—adventurous.

ENTER upon—begin, commence.

ENTERTAIN—amuse, divert.

ENTERTAINMENT—amusement, diversion.

pastime, sport; feast, banquet, carousal, t

----- *fanatic.*

**ENTREATY**—petition, prayer, request, suit.

**To ENTRUST**—commit, confide.

**To ENVIEGLE.** See ENTANGLE.

**To ENVIRON.** See ENCIRCLE.

**ENVY**—jealousy, suspicion, grudging.

**EPICURE**—voluptuary, sensualist.

**To EPITOMISE**—abridge, reduce, condense.

**EPOCH**—time, period, era, age, date.

**To EQUIP**—fit out, prepare, qualify.

**EQUAL**—equable, uniform; adequate, proportionate, commensurate; equivalent.

**EQUAL to**—adequate, commensurate, proportionate.

**EQUITABLE**—just, fair, honest, reasonable.

**EQUIVOCAL**—ambiguous, doubtful.

**To EQUIVOCATE**—evade, prevaricate.

**ERA**—time, point, period, date, epoch, age.

**To ERADICATE**—extirpate, root out, exterminate.

**To ERASE**—blot out, expunge, rase, efface, obliterate, cancel.

**To ERECT**—set up, raise, elevate, construct; institute, establish, found.

**ERRAND**—mission, message.

**ERROR**—mistake, blunder, fault.

**ERUDITION**—learning, knowledge, science.

**ERUPTION**—explosion, breaking out.

**To ESCAPE**—elude, evade.

**To ESCHEW**—avoid, shun, elude.

**To ESCORT**—attend, accompany, wait on.

**SENTIAL**—necessary, ——.

▷ **ESTABLISH**—confirm, settle ; fix, institute.

▷ **ESTEEM**—prize, value, appreciate ; respect.  
**STEEM**—regard, respect, prize, value, reverence.

▷ **ESTIMATE**—count, calculate, compute, reckon, rate, appraise ; appreciate, esteem, value.

**ETERNAL**—everlasting, boundless, interminable, infinite.

**EULOGY**—encomium, panegyric.

▷ **EVADE**—escape, elude ; equivocate, prevail.

▷ **EVAPORATE**—exhale, emit.

**EVASION**—shift, subterfuge ; prevarication, evasion.

**EVEN**—equal, equitable, uniform ; smooth, plumb.

**EVENT**—incident, occurrence, adventure, issue, consequence, result, accident.

**EVER**—always, perpetually, continually, unceasingly, constantly.

**EXAMINATION**—search, enquiry, research, scrutiny, investigation ; discussion.

**EXAMPLE**—pattern, ensample, precedent.

To **EXASPERATE**—aggravate, provoke, excite, irritate.

To **EXCEED**—excel, surpass, transcend, outdo.

**EXCELLENCE**—superiority, perfection.

**EXCEPT**—unless, besides.

**EXCEPTION**—objection, difficulty.

**EXCESS**—superfluity, redundancy ; intemperance.

To **EXCHANGE**—change, barter, truck, commute.

**EXCHANGE**—interchange, reciprocity ; barter, dealing, trade, traffic.

To **EXCITE**—incite, awaken, arouse, stimulate, provoke, irritate.

To **EXCLAIM**—call, shout, cry.

To **EXCULPATE**—exonerate, absolve, acquit, justify.

**EXCURSION**—ramble, tour, trip, jaunt.

To **EXCUSE**—exculpate, absolve, acquit.

**EXCUSE**—pretence, pretension, pretext.

**EXECRABLE**—abominable, detestable, hateful, accursed.

**EXECRATION**—curse, malediction, imprecation.

To **EXECUTE**—accomplish, fulfil, realise, effect, achieve, consummate, complete, finish.

**EXEMPTION**—freedom, immunity, privilege.

To **EXERCISE**—exert, practise, carry on.

To **EXHALE**—emit, evaporate.

To **EXHAUST**—spend, drain, empty.

To **EXHIBIT**—show, display.

**EXHIBITION**—show, sight, spectacle, representation.

To EXONERATE—exculpate, relieve, absolve  
quit, discharge, justify.  
To EXPAND—spread, diffuse, dilate.  
To EXPECT—look for, await.  
EXPECTATION—hope, anticipation, confidence.  
EXPEDIENT—fit, necessary, essential, requisite.  
To EXPEDITE—accelerate, quicken, hasten.  
EXPEDITIOUS—prompt, diligent, speedy, quick.  
To EXPEL—cast out, banish, exile.  
To EXPEND—spend, dissipate, waste.  
EXPENSE—cost, price, charge.  
EXPENSIVE—costly, dear, sumptuous, valuable.  
EXPERIENCE—experiment, trial, proof, test.  
EXPERT—clever, dexterous, adroit, skilful.  
To EXPIATE—atone for, blot out.  
To EXPLAIN—expound, interpret, elucidate.

To **EXPOUND**—explain, interpret, unfold.

**EXPRESS**—explicit, plain, definite.

To **EXPRESS**—declare, utter, signify, testify, intimate.

**EXPRESSIVE**—significant.

To **EXPUNGE**—blot out, erase, efface, obliterate.

To **EXTEND**—enlarge, increase, stretch out.

**EXTENSIVE**—comprehensive, wide, large.

**EXTENUATE**—palliate, lessen, diminish.

**EXTERIOR**—outward, external.

To **EXTERMINATE**—extirpate, eradicate, root out, destroy.

**EXTERNAL**—exterior, outward.

To **EXTOL**—praise, laud, applaud, commend.

To **EXTORT**—exact, draw from.

**EXTRAORDINARY**—remarkable, uncommon, eminent.

**EXTRAVAGANT**—prodigal, lavish, profuse, excessive.

**EXTREME**—extremity, end, termination.

To **EXTRICATE**—disengage, disentangle, disembarrass.

**EXTRINSIC**—extraneous, foreign.

**EXUBERANT**—plenteous, luxuriant, plentiful, abundant.

**EXULTATION**—transport, joy.

F.

**FABRIC**—edifice, structure.

To **FABRICATE**—invent, frame, feign, forge.

**FABRICATION**—fiction, falsehood, invention.

*To FACE*—confront.

**FACULTY**—ability, talent, gift, endowment.

**FAILING**—failure, imperfection, weakness.

**FAINT**—languid, weak, low.

**FAIR**—clear; honest, equitable; right.

**FAITH**—belief, trust, credit, fidelity.

**FAITHFUL**—trustworthy.

**FAITHLESS**—perfidious, unfaithful, treacherous.

To **FALL**—drop, sink, tremble, droop.

To **FALL short**—fail, be deficient.

**FALLACIOUS**—deceitful, fraudulent, misleading.

**FALSEHOOD**—untruth, fiction, fabrication.

To **FALTER**—hesitate, waver.

**FAME**—reputation, renown, celebrity, notoriety, report, rumour.

**FAMILIAR**—free, affable; intimate.

stant, remote.

revision; journey, passage.

SL—taking leave, valediction.

INATE—charm, enrapture, enchant.

—custom, manner, practice, mode.

ION—form, mould, shape.

EN—fix, stick, hold; affix, attach, annex.

OUS—squeamish, over-nice.

—deadly, mortal.

ESTINY, lot, doom; chance, fortune.

—weariness, lassitude.

—benefit, kindness, civility, grace.

ABLE—auspicious, propitious.

—blemish, defect, imperfection, vice, error,

.

V—coax, wheedle, cajole.

T—apprehend, dread.

RIGHT, apprehension, terror, alarm, consternation, ition, dread.

—afraid, timid, timorous; dreadful, frightful, e, distressing.

S—brave, bold, courageous, undaunted, daring, is, heroic, intrepid, magnanimous.

E—specious, colourable, plausible.

BANQUET, carousal, treat, entertainment, festival.

CHIEVEMENT, exploit, deed, accomplishment.

—weak, infirm.

S—sensibility, sensation, consciousness, suscepti- kindess, generosity.

- To **FEIGN**—pretend, dissemble; invent, forge.
- To **FELICITATE**—make joyful, delight; congratulate.
- FELICITY**—happiness, bliss, blessedness, beatitude.
- FELLOWSHIP**—society; acquaintance, intimacy, familiarity.
- FELON**—criminal, culprit, malefactor.
- FENCE**—guard, security.
- FEROCIOUS**—fierce, savage, ravenous.
- FERTILE**—fruitful, prolific, productive.
- FERTILITY**—fruitfulness, fecundity, productiveness.
- FERVOUR**—ardour, warmth, vehemence.
- FEUD**—affray, fray, quarrel, broil, dispute.
- FICKLE**—changeable, variable, inconstant, unstable, unerring, versatile.
- FICTION**—falsehood, fabrication, invention.
- FIDELITY**—faith, honesty, integrity.
- FIERCE**—ferocious, savage.
- FIERY**—hot, ardent, passionate, fervent, impetuous.
- FIGHT**—conflict, combat, contest, encounter, contentious battle, engagement, struggle.
- FIGURE**—form, semblance, shape; metaphor, allegory, emblem.
- FILTHY**—nasty, foul, unclean, dirty, gross.
- FINAL**—ultimate, last, latest, conclusive; decisive.
- To **FIND out**—discover, descry, detect; ascertain.
- FINE**—delicate, pure, nice; handsome, pretty, beautiful, elegant, showy.
- A **FINE**—mullet, penalty, forfeiture, amercement.
- FINESSE**—artifice, trick, stratagem, delusion, deceit, guile.

To **FINISH**—perfect, complete, conclude, terminate, close.

**FINITE**—limited, bounded, terminable.

**FIRM**—stable, solid, robust, strong, sturdy.

**FIRST**—primary, primitive, pristine, original.

To **FIT**—suit, adapt, adjust ; equip, prepare, qualify.

**FIT**—apt, suitable, meet ; becoming, decent ; expedient.

**FITTED**—competent, adapted, qualified, suited.

To **FIX**—fasten, attach, stick ; settle, establish, limit, determine ; institute, appoint.

To **FLAG**—decline, droop, languish, pine.

**FLAGITIOUS**—flagrant, heinous, atrocious.

**FLAT**—level ; insipid, dull, spiritless, tasteless, vapid, inanimate, lifeless.

**FLATTERY**—false compliment, adulation, obsequiousness, sycophancy, parasitism.

**FLAVOUR**—taste, relish, savour.

**FLAW**—blemish, spot, speck, crack, defect.

**FLEETING**—temporary, transient, transitory.

**FLEETNESS**—quickness, celerity, swiftness, rapidity, velocity.

**FLEXIBLE**—pliant, supple.

**FLIGHTINESS**—levity, lightness, giddiness, volatility.

**FLIMSY**—light, weak, superficial, shallow.

To **FLIRT**—geer, gibe, scoff, taunt.

To **FLOURISH**—thrive, prosper.

To **FLUCTUATE**—waver, hesitate, vacillate, scruple.

To **FLUTTER**—palpitate, undulate, vibrate, pant.

To **FOE**—enemy, opponent, antagonist, adversary.

successor.

**FOLLY**—weakness, irrationality ; foolery.

To **FONDLE**—caress.

**FONDNESS**—affection, attachment, kindness

To **FORSAKE**—abandon, desert, renounce, linquish, quit, give up, forego.

**FOOD**—diet, regimen.

**FOOL**—idiot ; buffoon.

**FOOLERY**—folly, absurdity.

**FOOLHARDY**—adventurous, rash, incautious, venturesome, hasty, precipitate.

**FOOLISH**—simple, silly, irrational ; ridiculous.

**FOOTSTEP**—trace, track, mark.

**FOPPISH**—finical, spruce, dandyish.

To **FORBEAR**—abstain, refrain, withhold.

To **FORBID**—interdict, prohibit.

**FOREGOING**—antecedent, anterior, previous, prior, former, preceding.

**FOREIGN**—extraneous, exotic, extrinsic.

**FORERUNNER**—precursor, harbinger, messenger.

**FORESIGHT.** See FORECAST.

To **FORETEL**—predict, prophecy, prognosticate, presage, betoken, augur, portend.

**FORETHOUGHT**—foresight, forecast, premeditation.

**FORFEITURE**—fine, mulct, penalty, amercement.

To **FORGE**—invent, frame, feign, fabricate, counterfeit.

**FORGETFULNESS**—oblivion, lethe.

To **FORGIVE**—pardon, absolve, remit, acquit, excuse.

**FORLORN**—forsaken, destitute.

**FORM**—figure, shape, conformation, fashion, appearance, representation, semblance; ceremony, observance, rite.

To **FORM**—make, create, produce, constitute; fashion, mould, shape.

**FORMAL**—ceremonious, precise, exact, stiff, methodical.

**FORMER**—antecedent, anterior, previous, prior, preceding, foregoing.

**FORMERLY**—anciently, in times past, in days of yore.

**FORMIDABLE**—terrible, tremendous, shocking.

To **FORSAKE**—abandon, desert, renounce; abdicate.

**FORSAKEN**—abandoned, forlorn, destitute.

To **FORSWEAR**—perjure.

► To **FORTIFY**—strengthen, invigorate.

**FORTITUDE**—resolution, courage, bravery.

**FORTUITOUS**—accidental, casual, contingent, incidental.

To FOSTER—cherish, manage, nurse.

FOUL—nasty, filthy, defiled.

To FOUND—ground, rest, build; institute, &  
FOUNDATION—ground, basis; establishm  
ent.

FOUNTAIN—spring, source.

FRACTION—part, piece.

FRACTURE—rupture, breach.

FRAGILE—brittle, weak, frail.

FRAILTY—weakness, imperfection, failing,

FRAME—temper, temperament, constitutio

To FRAME—invent, fabricate, forge, feign.

FRANK—artless, candid, free, open, ingenu

FRATERNITY—brotherhood.

FRAUD—deceit, guile, cheat, imposition.

FRAY—affray; quarrel, broil, feud, alterc

## F U R

To FREQUENT—resort to, haunt.

FREQUENTLY—often, commonly, usually, generally.

FRESH—new, novel, recent, modern.

To FRET—gall, rub, chafe; agitate, vex.

FRETFUL—splenetic, peevish, petulant, captious.

FRIENDLY—amicable; social, sociable.

FRIGID—cool, cold.

FRIGHT—alarm, terror, consternation.

To FRIGHTEN—affright, intimidate.

FAIRY—fearful, dreadful, terrific, horrid, horrible.

PRIVOLOUS—trifling, trivial, petty.

FROLIC—gambol, prank, spree.

FORBIDDEN—awkward, cross, untoward, perverse.

FRUGAL—economical, saving, parsimonious.

FURTIFUL—fertile, prolific, pregnant, productive, abundant, plentiful.

FRUITION—enjoyment, gratification.

FRUITLESS—ineffectual, vain, abortive.

FRUSTRATE—defeat, foil, disappoint.

FULFIL—accomplish, realise, effect, complete.

LY—largely, copiously, abundantly, completely.

NESS—plenitude, completeness, satiety, copiousness, undance.

OFFICE—office, place, charge.

OUS—violent, boisterous, vehement, impetuous, try.

URNISH—provide, procure, supply.

FURE—goods, chattels, moveables, effects.

To **GAIN**—get, acquire, obtain, attain, procure.  
**GAIN**—profit, emolument, advantage, lucru-  
**GAIT**—carriage, walk.  
**GALE**—breeze, blast, gust; hurricane, tempest.  
To **GALL**—rub, chafe, fret, vex.  
**GALLANT**—brave, courageous, daring, val-  
orous, bold, heroic, intrepid, fearless.  
**GAMBOL**—frolic, prank, spree.  
**GAME**—play, sport, amusement, pastime.  
**GANG**—band, company, crew.  
**GAP**—chasm, cleft, breach, break.  
To **GAPE**—gaze, stare.  
**GARRULITY**—loquacity, babbling, talkativeness.  
To **GATHER**—assemble, muster, collect.  
**GAUDY**—showy, gay, glittering.  
— — — cheerful, merry, sprightly, debonair.

- mild, meek, tame.
- E**—real, unalloyed, unadulterated, not spurious.
- I**UINE—spurious, suppositious, adulterated.
- M**INATE—bud, sprout, grow.
- S**—gesticulation, action, posture, attitude.
- acquire, obtain, attain, gain, procure, realize.
- V**—hideous, grim, grisly.
- spectre, apparition, phantom, vision.
- scoff, sneer, jeer, mock, taunt.
- SS**—lightness ; flightiness, levity, volatility.
- onation, benefaction, gratuity, present ; endow-talent.
- grant, bestow, confer, yield.
- UP**—abandon, forsake, renounce, dedicate, re-h, quit.
- pleased, cheerful, joyful, exhilarated, delighted, ed.
- glimpse, look.
- flare, blaze, glitter, radiation.
- M**—glimmer.
- S**—slip, slide.
- T**ER—shine, sparkle, glare, radiate.
- circle, sphere, ball, orb.
- heaviness, sadness, dullness, sullenness, mo-as, spleen.
- V**Y—boast, vaunt.
- S**—varnish, palliate, cover, hide.
- V**—lexicon, dictionary, vocabulary.

~~GOOD—~~—~~decent, well—~~

**GOOD**—service, benefit.

**GOODS**—furniture, chattels, effects, moveable  
dities, wares, merchandise.

**GOVERNMENT**—rule, administration, regulation,  
stitution.

**GRACE**—favour, kindness, beneficence.

**GRACEFUL**—becoming, comely, elegant.

**GRACIOUS**—merciful, kind, benignant.

**GRAND**—majestic, stately, pompous, august,  
lofty, elevated, exalted, splendid, magni-  
tude, noble.

To **GRANT**—give, yield, concede, cede, al-  
confer.

**GRANT**—allowance, stipend ; concession.

To **GRASP**—lay hold on, catch, seize, grip.

**GRATEFUL**—agreeable, pleasing, welcome.

~~GRATIFICATION~~—enjoyment, fruition, plea-

**GREATNESS**—magnitude, size, bulk.

**GREEDINESS**—avidity, eagerness, voracity.

**GREETING**—salutation.

**GRIEF**—affliction, sorrow.

**GRIEVANCE**—hardship, uneasiness.

**To GRIEVE**—mourn, lament, sorrow, bewail.

**GRIM**—hideous, grisly, ghastly.

**To GRIP**—lay hold on, catch, seize, grasp; press, squeeze, pinch.

**To GROAN**—moan.

**GROSS**—coarse; unseemly, shameful.

**To GROUND**—found, rest, base.

**GROUP**—assembly, assemblage, collection.

**To GROW**—increase.

**GRUDGE**—malice, rancour, spite, pique.

**To GUARANTEE**—answer for, warrant, secure.

**GUARD**—fence, security, shield, defence.

**To GUESS**—conjecture, divine, surmise, suppose.

**GUEST**—visitant, visitor.

**To GUIDE**—lead, conduct, direct, regulate.

**GUILE**—deceit, fraud.

**GUILTY**—innocent, harmless.

**GUISE**—manner, mein, habit.

**GULF**—abyss.

**To GUSH**—stream, flow.

**GUST**—breeze, blast, gale.



To **HALE**—draw, drag, haul, pull, tug.  
To **HALLOW**—consecrate, dedicate, sanctify.  
**HANDSOME**—pretty, beautiful, fine.  
To **HANKER** after—desire, long for, covet.  
**HANGING** over—impending, imminent.  
**HAPPINESS**—felicity, bliss, beatitude.  
**HARANGUE**—address, speech, oration.  
To **HARASS**—distress, perplex, weary, tire, disturb.  
**HARBINGER**—forerunner, precursor, messenger.  
**HARBOUR**—port, haven.  
To **HARBOUR**—lodge, shelter; indulge, coddle.  
**HARD**—firm, solid; hardy, unfeeling, inflexible, arduous.  
**HARD-HEARTED**—insensible, unfeeling, callous, obdurate, un-

merciful, merciless.

## H E A

**ARMONY**—agreement, accordance, unison; melody.

**ARSH**—rough, severe, rigorous.

**ARSHNESS**—acrimony, asperity, smartness, tartness.

▷ **HASTEN**—accelerate, quicken, expedite.

**ASTINNESS**—precipitancy, rashness, temerity.

**ASTY**—quick; irascible, passionate, angry, hot; cursory, slight.

▷ **HATE**—detest, abhor, loathe, abominate.

**ATEFUL**—odious, detestable, execrable, abominable, loathsome.

**ATRED**—aversion, antipathy, repugnance, enmity, ill-will, rancour.

**AVEN**—harbour, port.

**AUGHTINESS**—arrogance, disdain, pride, loftiness, high-mindedness.

**HAUL**—draw, drag, hale, pull, tug.

**ARD**—danger, peril, chance, risk, venture.

**D**—chieftain, leader, chief.

**DSTRONG**—heady, obstinate, stubborn, forward, impudent.

**EAL**—cure, remedy.

**RHY**—sound, sane; salubrious, wholesome, salutiferous.

**AP**—pile, amass, accumulate.

**AB**—hearken, overhear.

**BKEN**—attend, listen.

**Y**—rumour, report.

—warm, cordial, sincere.

—calorific, calefactory.

To **HEED**—attend to, mind, regard, notice.  
**HEEDLESS**—inattentive, negligent, remiss, thoughtless.  
**HEIGHT**—crisis, acme.  
To **HEIGHTEN**—raise, aggravate.  
**HEINOUS**—flagrant, flagitious, atrocious.  
To **HELP**—aid, assist, succour, relieve ; see **RELIEVE**.  
**HERESY**—heterodoxy, schism.  
**HEROIC**—brave, courageous, gallant, valiant, dauntless, trepid, fearless.  
To **HESITATE**—falter, pause ; demur, scruple, vacillate.  
**HIDDEN**—secret, latent, occult, mysterious.  
To **HIDE**—conceal, disguise, secrete, conceal, screen ; dissemble.  
**HIDEOUS**—ghastly, grim, grisly, frightful.  
**HIGH**—tall, lofty, elevated.  
**HILARIOUS**—mirth, merriment, joviality, jollity.

- › HOARD—treasure, heap up.
- › HOIST—lift, heave.
- › HOLD—keep, detain, retain ; support, maintain, possess, occupy.
- › HOLIDAY—feast, festival.
- › HOLINESS—sanctity, piety, devotion.
- › HOLLOW—vacant, empty, void.
- › HOLY—pious, devout, religious ; sacred, divine.
- › HONESTY—integrity, purity, probity, sincerity, veracity, virtue, justice, equity, uprightness, rectitude, honour.
- › HONOUR—reverence, venerate, respect, revere ; dignify, exalt.
- › HOPE—expectation, anticipation, trust, confidence.
- › HOPELESS—desperate, desponding, despairing.
- › HORRIBLE—fearful, dreadful, frightful, terrible, terrific, horrid.
- › HOSTILE—inimical, repugnant, adverse, opposite, contrary.
- › HOSTILITY—animosity, enmity, opposition.
- › HOT—ardent, burning, fiery.
- › HOUSE—family, lineage, race ; habitation, dwelling.
- › HOWEVER—yet, nevertheless, notwithstanding.
- › HUE—colour, tint.
- › HUG—clasp, embrace, squeeze.
- › HUGGE—large, vast, enormous, immense.
- › HUMANITY—kindness, benevolence, benignity, tenderness.
- › HUMBLE—debase, abase, degrade, disgrace, humiliate.

**HURRICANE**—tempest, storm, blast.

**To HURRY**—hasten; expedite; precipitate.

**HURT**—harm, injury, damage, detriment, di  
mischief, bane; sorry, grieved.

**HURTFUL**—pernicious, baneful, nocent, no:  
chievous, detrimental, injurious, prejudicia

**HUSBANDRY**—cultivation, tillage, farming.

**HYPOCRISY**—simulation, dissimulation, dece

## I.

**IDEA**—imagination, thought, conception, no:  
tion.

**IDEAL**—imaginary, intellectual.

**IDIOM**—dialect.

**IMPROVISE**—fool. natural.

TE. See IGNORANT.

— sickness, indisposition, disease; distemper, r, malady.

TERED—morose, crabbed, sour.

MINE—illuminate, enlighten, illume.

—fallacy, chimera, deception.

STRATE—explain, elucidate, clear.

OUS—distinguished, conspicuous, noted, emi- amous, celebrated, renowned.

—enmity, hatred, rancour.

likeness, picture, representation, effigy.

RY—ideal, fanciful.

INE—think, conceive, apprehend ; deem, sup-

TY—weakness, debility, infirmity.

SE—absorb, swallow up, take in ; engulf, en- consume, *drink in*.

ATE—ape, mimic, mock ; copy, counterfeit,

UAL — uncorporeal, unsubstantial, unbodied, al ; unimportant, insignificant, inconsiderable.

TELY—directly, instantly, instantaneously.

— enormous, huge, vast, prodigious, mon- illimitable.

IT—impending, threatening.

RATE—intemperate, excessive.

ST—indecent, indelicate, impudent, shameless.

Y—privilege, prerogative, exemption.

RE—*injure* ; diminish, decrease.

**I IMPEDIMENT,**

**o IMPEL**—animate, actuate, induce, move, stigate, encourage.

**IMPENDING**—imminent, threatening.

**IMPERATIVE** — commanding, authoritative, despotic.

**IMPERFECTION**—fault, defect, vice ; weakn failing, foible.

**IMPERIOUS** — commanding, imperative, au lordly, overbearing, domineering.

**IMPERTINENT**—irrelevant, inapplicable ; r impudent, insolent.

**IMPERVIOUS**—unpassable, impassable, inac approachable.

**IMPETUOUS**—violent, boisterous, furious, v pid.

To **IMPINGE**—strike against, touch, clash v

**IMPIOUS**—profane, irreligious.

- E—signification, avail, consequence, weight,  
momentous, significant, weighty, conse-  
TE—pressing, urgent.  
TY—solicitation.  
upon—deceive, delude.  
x, duty, custom, tribute.  
—deceiver, cheat.  
—cheat, deception, fraud, delusion, artifice,  
position, stratagem.  
ON — curse, malediction, execration, ana-  
—imprint, stamp, fix.  
ENT—captivity, confinement.  
E—amend, correct, emend, better, mend, re-  
tify.  
NT—progress, proficiency ; amendment, &c.  
—assurance, confidence, insolence.  
—impertinent, rude, saucy, insolent ; immo-  
neless.  
—attack, assault, invade.  
—ascribe, attribute.  
—disability, impuissance, impotence.  
LE—unapproachable, impervious.  
.inert, lazy, slothful, sluggish, idle.  
E—incapable, insufficient, incompetent.  
NCY—inattention, oversight.  
—lifeless, dead, inert.

continually, perpetually.

**INCIDENT**—circumstance, fact, event, occurrence; accident, casualty, contingency.

**INCIDENTAL**—accidental, casual, fortuitous,

To **INCITE** — excite, provoke, stimulate, move; encourage, animate, urge.

**INCLINATION**—disposition, tendency, bent possession, predilection, propensity, proneness, attachment.

To **INCLINE**—lean, bend.

To **INCLOSE**—include, circumscribe.

To **INCLUDE** — comprise, comprehend, brace.

**INCOHERENT**—incongruous, inconsistent.

**INCOMMODE**—annoy, molest, disturb, inconvenience.

**INCOMPETENT**—inadequate, incapable, insufficient.

**INCONSIDERABLE** — unimportant, insignificant.

**OURSE**—naturally, consequently.

**INCREASE**—augmentation, accession, addition.

**REDULITY**—unbelief, infidelity, scepticism.

**INCOLCATE**—infuse, instil, implant.

**ILPABLE**—blameless.

**URSION**—invasion, irruption, inroad.

**ESENT**—indelicate, immodest.

**INDICATE**—point out, show, mark.

**ICATION**—mark, sign, note, symptom, token.

**IFFERENCE**—apathy, carelessness, insensibility.

**IFFERENT**—unconcerned, regardless.

**IGENCE**—want, need, penury, poverty.

**IGENOUS**—natal, native.

**IGNATION**—anger, ire, wrath, resentment.

**IGNITY**—insult, affront; outrage.

**ISCRIMINATE**—promiscuous, undistinguishing.

**ISPOSITION**—illness, sickness; aversion, dislike.

**ISPUTABLE**—indubitable, undeniable, incontrovertible, irrefragable, unquestionable,

**INSTINCT**—confused; ambiguous, doubtful.

**IVIDUAL**—particular, identical.

**OLENT**—supine, listless, careless, idle, lazy.

**UBITABLE**. See **INDISPUTABLE**.

**UCE**—move, actuate, impel, instigate, urge.

**UCEMENT**—motive, reason, cause, incitement.

**INDULGE**—foster, cherish, fondle, harbour.

**USTRIOS**—active, diligent, assiduous, laborious.

**FPABLE**—unspeakable, immutable, inexpressible.

**INEXPRESSIBLE**—unspeakable, ineffable,  
**INFAMOUS**—scandalous, shameful, ignominious.

**INFATUATION**—intoxication, stupefaction  
To **INFECT** — contaminate, taint, defile.

**INFECTION**—contagion, taint, poison.

**INFERENCE**—conclusion, deduction.

**INFERIOR**—secondary; subordinate, sub-

**INFIDELITY**—unbelief, incredulity, scepti-

**INFINITE**—boundless, unbounded, unlimited, immense.

**INFIRM**—weak, feeble, imbecile, debilita-

**INFLAME**—anger, irritate, incense, agg-  
rate.

**INFLUENCE**—credit, favour; authority,

To **INFLUENCE**—accuse, accuse, make up.

**ious**—inventive, witty.

**uous**—artless, candid, open, frank, plain.

**raft**—implant.

**ratiate**—insinuate, recommend.

**sulf**—absorb, swallow up, engross.

**habit**—sojourn, reside; occupy, dwell.

**ent**—innate, inbred, inborn.

**an**—cruel, brutal, savage, barbarous.

**al**—adverse, contrary, opposite, repugnant, hos-

**ous**—wicked, nefarious, unjust.

**ction**—command, order, mandate, precept.

**y**—hurt, detriment, disadvantage; wrong.

**jure**—impair, damage, deteriorate, hurt, wrong, n.

E. See INHERENT.

**ent**—guiltless, harmless, inoffensive.

**ensive**—unoffending, harmless.

**inate**—intemperate, irregular, disorderly, ex-  
ive.

**iy**—investigation, examination, research, scrutiny.

**sitive**—prying, curious.

**d**—incursion, invasion, irruption.

**ity**—madness, derangement, lunacy, mania.

**sibility**—apathy, indifference, unfeelingness.

**sible**—hard, unfeeling, unsusceptible, callous.

**e**—interior.

**ous**—treacherous, sly, circumventive.

**INSIPID**—dull, flat, spiritless.

To **INSNARE**—entrap, inveigle.

**INSOLENT**—rude, saucy, impertinent, abusive, ful, scurrilous, opprobrious, insulting, offend

**INSPECTION**—insight, introspection; oversig intendence.

To **INSPIRE**—animate, exhilarate, enliven, ch

**INSTANTANEOUSLY**—directly, immediately, i

To **INSTIGATE**—animate, incite, urge, impel mulate, encourage.

To **INSTIL**—infuse, insinuate.

To **INSTITUTE**—establish, found, erect; pre

To **INSTRUCT**—inform, teach.

**INSTRUCTION**—advice, counsel, information

**INSTRUMENT**—tool.

**INSUFFICIENT**—inadequate, incompetent, i

outrage, indignit

**INTELLECTUAL**—mental, ideal.

**INTELLIGENCE**—advice, information, instruction, notice; understanding, intellect.

**INTEMPERATE**—immoderate, excessive, inordinate.

**To INTEND**—design, mean, purpose.

**INTENSE**—ardent.

**INTENT**—design, purpose, intention, view, drift, aim.

**To INTERCEDE**—interpose, interfere, mediate.

**INTERCHANGE**—exchange, reciprocity.

**INTERCOURSE**—communion, commerce, connexion.

**To INTERDICT**—forbid, proscribe, prohibit.

**INTEREST**—concern; advantage, good.

**To INTERFERE.** See **INTERCHANGE**.

**INTERIOR**—inside.

**INTERLOPER**—intruder.

**To INTERMEDIATE.** See **INTERCEDE**.

**INTERMEDIATE**—intervening.

**INTERMENT**—burial, sepulture, inhumation.

**INTERMISSION**—cessation, rest, stop, interruption.

**To INTERMIT**—subside, abate.

**To INTERPOSE**—interfere, intermeddle; intercede, mediate.

**To INTERPRET**—explain, expound, elucidate.

**To INTERPRET wrongly**—misinterpret, misconstrue.

**To INTERROGATE**—question, ask, enquire of.

**To INTERRUPT**—disturb, hinder.

**INTERVAL**—interstice, vacuity; space.

**INTERVENING**—intermediate.

**INTOXICATION**—drunkenness, inebriety, inf  
To **INTRENCH**—encroach, infringe, invade,  
**INTRACTABLE**—stubborn, unmanageable, un  
cross, obstinate, untoward.

**INTREPID**—bold, fearless, undaunted, cou  
liant.

**INTRICACY**—complexity, complication, inv  
plexity.

**INTRINSIC**—real, genuine, native.

To **INTRODUCE**—present.

**INTRODUCTORY**—preliminary, previous, pre

To **INTRUDE**—obtrude; encroach, intren  
— invade.

**INTRUDER**—interloper.

To **INVADE**. See **INTRUDE**.

**INVALID**—weak, feeble, infirm, sick.

To **INVALIDATE**—weaken, enfeeble,

**VESTIGATION**—examination, search, enquiry, research, scrutiny.

**VIDIOUS**—envious, malignant.

o **INVIGORATE**—strengthen, fortify.

**WINCIBLE**—unconquerable, insuperable.

o **INVITE**—ask, call, bid, summons; allure, attract.

o **INUNDATE**—overflow, deluge.

o **INVOLVE**—implicate, entangle, enwrap.

**WARD**—interior, internal, intrinsic.

**ASCIBLE**—angry, passionate, hasty, hot, fiery.

**E**—anger, wrath, resentment, indignation, passion.

**KSOME**—troublesome, vexatious, wearisome, tedious.

**ONY**—ridicule, sarcasm, satire, burlesque.

**RATIONAL**—foolish, silly.

**REFRAGABLE**—indubitable, unquestionable, indisputable, incontrovertible, undeniable.

**REGULAR**—eccentric, disorderly; inordinate, intemperate.

**RELIGIOUS**—profane, impious.

**REPREHENSIBLE**. See next word.

**REPROACHABLE**—blameless, unblemished, spotless.

**REPROVABLE**. See **IRREPROACHABLE**.

o **IRRITATE**—aggravate, provoke, exasperate, incite, excite.

**RUPTION**—invasion, incursion, inroad.

**SUE**—effect, consequence, event, result; progeny, offspring.

o **ISSUE**—arise, proceed, flow, spring, emanate.

To JADE—~~fla~~  
To JANGLE—wrangle, jar.  
JAUNT—ramble, excursion, trip, tour.  
JEALOUSY—suspicion, envy.  
To JEER—gibe, sneer, scoff.  
To JEST—joke, sport, make game.  
JEST (given to)—jocose, jocular, facetious.  
JILT—coquet.  
JOCOSE—jocular, facetious, witty, pleasant  
JOCUND—lively, sprightly, vivacious,  
light-hearted, mirthful.  
To JOIN—add, unite, combine, coalesce  
league.  
To JOKE—jest, sport, make game.  
JOLLITY—joviality, mirth, merriment,  
JOURNEY—travel, tour, voyage.  
~~JOY~~—delight, gladness, charm, pleasure

## K.

- id, acute, penetrating, piercing, cutting.  
tain, retain, hold, reserve, preserve ; main-  
n, support ; observe.  
k—retain, reserve, withhold.  
m—abstain, refrain ; forbear, desist from.  
, mild, tender, indulgent, compassionate,  
entle, meek, benevolent, benignant, gene-  
courteous, affable, gracious, lenient.  
es, sort, class, genus.  
favour, civility ; benignity, beneficence, be-  
humanity, tenderness.  
elationship, affinity, consanguinity.  
yal, regal.  
elation, relative, kindred.  
l dishonest, trickish.  
—learning, erudition, science.  
own—acquaint, disclose, communicate, di-  
rise, inform, revere.

## L.

- ork, toil, drudgery, task.  
—toil, drudge, work, strive, exert.  
—active, industrious, diligent, assiduous.  
—maze.  
want, need.

**LANDSCAPE**—view, prospect.

**LANGUAGE**—tongue, speech, idiom, dial.

**LANGUID**—faint, exhausted, drooping, p

**LARGE**—extensive, big, capacious, compr  
great.

**LARGER** (to make)—enlarge, augment  
tend, increase.

**LASSITUDE**—fatigue, weariness, enervat

**LAST**—latest, final, ultimate.

**LASTING**—durable, permanent.

**LATENT**—secret, hidden, occult.

**LAUDABLE**—praiseworthy, commendabl

To **LAUGH at**—ridicule, banter, deride,

**LAUGHABLE**—risible, ludicrous, ridi  
droll, mirthful.

**LAVISH**—extravagant, profuse, prodiga

**LAWFUL**—legal, legitimate, licit.

- :—alliance, confederacy, combination, coalition.  
N—incline, bend, propend.  
NG—knowledge, erudition, science, literature.  
—liberty, license, permission.  
VE—quit, relinquish, abandon, desert.  
VE off—cease, desert, discontinue, stop.  
G off—ceasing, discontinuance, cessation, dis-  
mission.  
LEAVE—valediction, farewell.  
GS—remains, relicts, remnants, refuse.  
—legitimate, lawful, licit.  
—idle, vacant, free.  
—clemency, mercy, mildness, tenderness.  
SEN—abate, diminish, decrease, liquidate, sub-  
—leave ; permit, allow, suffer.  
TGIC—sleepy, drowsy.  
—epistle, note.  
—even, plain, smooth, flat.  
EL—aim, point.  
—lightness, volatility, flightiness, giddiness.  
N—dictionary, glossary, vocabulary.  
—exposed, subject, obnoxious.  
L—beneficent, bountiful, bounteous, munificent,  
ous.  
ERATE—free, set free, deliver, set at large.  
Y—freedom ; leave, licence, permission.  
E. See preceding word.

**LIFELESS**—dead, inanimate.  
To **LIFT**—heave, hoist ; raise, elevate  
**LIGHT** (to supply)—illuminate, illuminate, lighten, lighten.  
**LIGHTNESS**—ease, facility ; levity, lightness ; unsteadiness, mutability  
**LIKE**—uniform, equal, alike.  
**LIKENESS**—resemblance, similarity, similitude, picture, image, effigy.  
**LIKELIHOOD**—probability.  
**LIKEWISE**—also, too.  
**LIMIT**—extent, boundary, bound, bo  
To **LIMIT**—bound, circumscribe, res  
**LINEAGE**—family, house, race, gene  
To **LINGER**—tarry, loiter, lag, saunt  
**LIQUID**—fluid ; liquor, juice, humou  
To **LIQUIDATE**—lessen. decrease. 1

**E**LTHOOD—living, subsistence, maintenance, support, stenance.

**E**LY—active, agile; alert, brisk, nimble, quick, nimbly, prompt, jocund.

**I**NG at the same time with another—coeval, cotemporary, contemporary, contemporaneous.

**L**AD—freight, cargo, laden, burden; weight.

**L**TH—reluctant, backward, unwilling, averse.

**L**OATHE—abhor, detest, abominate.

**L**ODGE—harbour, shelter, entertain.

**L**TNESS—dignity; haughtiness, pride.

**L**TY—high, tall, elevated, exalted.

**L**OITER—linger, tarry, lag, saunter.

**L**VELY—solitary, lonesome.

**L**ONG for—desire, hanker after.

**L**OOK—behold, view, eye, inspect.

**L**OK—air, manner, mein, appearance, aspect; glance.

**L**OKER on—spectator, beholder, observer.

**L**OOK for—expect, await.

**L**OKING into—inspection, insight.

**L**OKING at things past—retrospect, retrospection.

**L**OSE—vague, lax, slack; dissolute, licentious, unrestrained, wanton.

**L**UACITY—garrulity, talkativeness, babbling.

**L**IDLY—imperious, overbearing, domineering.

**L**D's supper—eucharist, communion, sacrament.

**L**SS—damage, detriment.

**L**—destiny, fate, doom.

**LOVE**—amiable, charming, . . .  
**LOVELY**—amiable, charming, . . .  
**LOVER**—suitor, wooer.  
**LOVING**—amorous, fond, affectionate.  
**LOW**—humble, lowly; base, abject, mean  
To **LOWER**—reduce, humble, humiliate,  
base, abase.  
**LUCKY**—fortunate, prosperous, successfu  
**LUCRE**—gain, profit, emolument.  
**LUDICROUS**—laughable, ridiculous, insa  
**LUNACY**—madness, derangement, insa  
**LUSTRE**—brightness, splendour, brilli  
**LUSTY**—corpulent, stout.  
**LUXURIANT**—exuberant.  
**LUXURY**—voluptuousness, sensuality

M.

**MAINTAIN**—assert, vindicate, support, sustain.

**NTENANCE**—livelihood, living, subsistence, sustenance, support.

**MAKE**—create, form, produce ; do, act.

**MAKE game**—jest, sport, joke, mimic.

**MAKE amends**—compensate, recompense, remunete, requite.

**ADY**—disease, distemper, disorder.

**EDICTION**—curse, imprecation, execration.

**EFACTOR**—criminal, culprit, felon, convict.

**EVOLENT**—malignant, malicious.

**ICE**—spite, rancour, grudge, pique, ill-will.

**ICIOUS**—malevolent, malignant.

**IGNITY** — malevolence, ill-will, mischievousness, aliciousness.

**MANAGE**—contrive, concert ; direct.

**MAGEMENT**—care, charge, economy, direction.

**MDATE**—command, order, injunction, precept.

**IFUL**—manly, bold, daring.

**MANGLE**—mutilate, maim, lacerate, tear.

**MA**—derangement, insanity, lunacy, madness.

**MANIFEST**—discover, declare, reveal, make known, ince.

**MIFEST** — open, apparent, visible, obvious, clear, ain.

**MER**—air, look, mien, aspect, appearance ; habit, stom, way.

**MERS**—morals, habits, behaviour.

token, indication ; ~~wall~~, ~~wall~~,  
ma ; butt.

To MARK—note, notice, observe, remark  
out, indicate ; impress, imprint, stamp  
matise.

MARRIAGE—wedding, nuptials ; matrimony  
MARRIAGE, (relating to)—connubial, c  
monial, nuptial, hymeneal.

MARTIAL—warlike, military, soldier-like.

MARVEL—wonder, miracle, prodigy, wonder.

MASK—cloak, veil, blind.

MASSACRE—carnage, slaughter, butchery.

MASSIVE—bulky, heavy, weighty, ponderous.

MASTER—possessor, proprietor, owner.

MATERIAL—corporeal ; important, material.

MATRIMONY—marriage, wedlock, nuptials.

MATTER—affair, business, concern ; matter.

**MEANING**—signification, import, sense.

**MEANS**—way, manner, method, mode, course.

**MECHANIC**—artist, artisan, artificer, operative.

**To MEDIATE**—intercede, interpose.

**MEDIUM**—mean.

**MEDLEY**—difference, variety, diversity, mixture, miscellany.

**MEEK**—mild, gentle, humble, soft.

**MEET**—apt, fit, suitable; expedient.

**MEETING**—assembly, congregation, auditory, company.

**MELANCHOLY**—dejection, depression.

**MELODY**—harmony, accordance, unison.

**MEMOIR**—anecdote, annal, chronicle, narrative.

**MEMORABLE**—signal, worthy of remembrance.

**MEMORIAL**—monument, remembrancer, memento.

**MEMORY**—retention, recollection, remembrancer, reminiscence.

**MENACE**—threat.

**To MEND**—amend, correct, emend, better, improve, rectify, reform.

**MENDACITY**—falsehood, untruth, lying, deceit.

**MENIAL**—servant, domestic.

**MENTAL**—intellectual, ideal.

**MERCENARY**—venal, hireling.

**MERCHANT**—trader, tradesman.

**MERCHANDISE**—goods, ware, commodity.

**MERCIFUL**—gracious, benignant, kind.

**MERCILESS**—cruel, unmerciful, hard-hearted.

lively, blithe, blithesome, vivacious  
**MESSAGE**—mission, errand.  
**MESSENGER**—carrier, harbinger, follower.  
**METAMORPHOSIS**—change, transformation.  
**METAPHOR**—figure, allegory, emblem.  
**METHOD**—order, rule, regularity, manner, mode, course, means.  
**MIEN**—look, air, aspect, appearance.  
**MIGHTY**—powerful, potent.  
**MILD**—soft, meek, gentle.  
**MILITARY**—martial, warlike, soldier.  
To **MIMIC**—ape, imitate, counterfeit.  
To **MIND**—heed, attend to, regard, consider.  
**MINDFUL**—regardful, observant, attentive.  
To **MINGLE**—mix, blend; compound.  
**MINISTER**—agent, official, employé.

MISCHIEF—evil or ill, misfortune; harm, injury, damage, hurt.

To MISCONSTRUE—misinterpret.

MISDEED—offence, trespass, transgression, misdemeanor, crime.

MISERABLE—unhappy, wretched.

MISERLY—avaricious, parsimonious, niggardly, penurious.

MISFORTUNE—harm, ill, mishap, calamity, disaster, nuisance.

To MISINTERPRET—misconstrue.

To MISS—lose; fail.

MISSION—message, errand.

MISTAKE—error, blunder, misconception.

To MISUSE—abuse, evil intent.

To MITIGATE—allay, soothe, appease, assuage.

To MIX—mingle, blend, confound.

To MOAN—groan, grieve, deplore.

MOB—populace, mobility.

To MOCK—mimic, imitate, ape; banter, deride, ridicule.

MODE—way, manner, method, course, means.

MODEL—copy, pattern, specimen.

MODERATION—mediocrity; modesty, temperance, sobriety.

MODERN—novel, new, recent.

MODEST—bashful, diffident, reserved; chaste, virtuous.

To MOLEST—annoy, inconvenience, vex, tease, trouble.

MOMENT—signification, avail, importance, consequence, weight.

**MOREOVER**—besides, likewise, also.  
**MOROSE**—gloomy, sullen, splenetic.  
**MORTAL**—deadly, fatal.  
**MORTIFICATION**—vexation, chagrin.  
**MOTION**—movement.  
**MOTIVE**—cause, reason, principle.  
**To MOULD**—form, shape, fashion.  
**To MOUNT**—arise, rise, ascend; climb, sca  
**To MOURN**—grieve, lament, fret.  
**To MOVE**—actuate, impel, induce, stir, ins  
**To MOVE round**—turn, revolve, circulate,  
**MOVING**—affecting, touching, pathetic.  
**MULCT**—fine, penalty, forfeiture.  
**MULTITUDE**—crowd, throng, swarm.  
**MUNIFICENT**—beneficent, bountiful, boun  
rous, liberal.

N E E

MUTINOUS—tumultuous, turbulent, seditious.

MUTUAL—reciprocal.

MYSTERIOUS—dark, obscure, hidden, occult, latent  
mystic.

N.

NAKED—bare, uncovered, unclothed; rude.

To NAME—denominate, entitle, style, designate, characterise, term, call.

NAME—appellation, denomination, title, cognomen; reputation, character, credit.

To NAP—sleep, dose, slumber, drowse.

NARRATION—narrative, account, description, relation, recital, detail, explanation.

ARROW—contracted, confined, straightened, limited.

ASTY—filthy, foul.

ATAL—native, indigenous.

ATIVE—intrinsic, real, genuine; indigenous.

TURALLY—in course, consequently.

VAL—marine, maratime, nautical.

SEA—disgust, loathing.

TICAL. See NAVAL.

—nigh, close, adjacent, contiguous, vicinal.

SSARY—expedient, essential, requisite, needful.

CESSITATE—compel, force, oblige.

SITY—occasion, need; exigency, emergency.

—poverty, indigence, want, penury.

D—want, lack.

**NEGIGENT**—remiss,  
**NEIGHBOURHOOD**—vicinity, adjacency, . . .  
**NEVERTHELESS**—however, yet, notwithstanding  
**NEW**—novel, fresh, modern, recent.  
**NEWS**—tidings, intelligence.  
**NICE**—exact, particular, precise; fine, delicate  
**NIGGARDLY**—avaricious, miserly, penurious, saving, sparing, thrifty.  
**NIGH**—near, close, adjacent, contiguous.  
**NIGHTLY**—nocturnal.  
**NIMBLE**—active, brisk, lively, expert, prompt.  
**NOBLE**—exalted, elevated, illustrious, &  
**NOCTURNAL**—nightly.  
**NOISE**—cry, outcry, clamour.  
**NOISOME**—hurtful, pernicious, noxious, and high sounding, clamorous, toxic

**NOTION**—conception, perception, idea, opinion, sentiment.

**NOTORIOUS** — noted, distinguished, conspicuous, renowned.

**NOTWITHSTANDING**—however, yet, nevertheless.

**NOVEL**—new, fresh, recent, modern.

**To NOURISH**—nurture, cherish, support, maintain.

**NUMB**—benumbed, chill, torpid, motionless.

**To NUMBER**—calculate, compute, reckon, count.

**NUMERAL**—numerical.

**NUPTIALS**—marriage, wedding.

**To NURTURE**—cherish, nourish.

## O.

**OBDURATE**—hard, callous, hardened, unfeeling, insensible, unsusceptible.

**OBEDIENT**—dutiful, respectful, submissive, obsequious, compliant.

**OBJECT**—aim, end, subject.

**To OBJECT**—oppose, except to.

**OBJECTION**—difficulty, exception ; demur, doubt, hesitation.

**OBLIGATION**—duty.

**To OBLIGE**—bind, engage, compel, force, necessitate.

**OBLIGING**—civil, complaisant.

**To OBLITERATE** — blot out, expunge, efface, erase, cancel.

**OBLIVION**—forgetfulness.

**OBSERVANCE**—form, ceremony, rite  
**OBSERVANT**—mindful, regardful.

**OBSERVATION**—observance ; remark

To **OBSERVE**—keep, fulfil ; notice, i

**OBSERVER**—spectator, looker on, be

**OBSOLETE** — old, ancient, antique, fashioned, out of date.

**OBSTACLE**—difficulty, impediment.

**OBSTINATE**—perverse, pertinacious, fractious, stubborn, inflexible, res head-strong, heady.

**OBSTINACY**—perverseness, contumacious, inflexibility, pertinacity.

**OBSTREPEROUS** — loud, clamorous, turbulent.

To **OBSTRUCT**—hinder, prevent, impede.

To **OBTAIN**—acquire, attain, gain, procure.

**OCCUPATION**—business, avocation, calling, employment, engagement, office, trade, profession.

To **OCCUPY**—hold, possess.

**OCCURRENCE** — event, incident, adventure, casualty, contingency.

**ODD**—particular, singular, eccentric, strange ; fantastical, whimsical, comical, droll.

**ODIOUS**—hateful, detestable, abominable.

**ODOUR**—smell, scent, perfume, fragrance.

**OFFENCE**—affront, insult, outrage, indignity ; misdeed, trespass, transgression, misdemeanour.

To **OFFEND**—despise, vex.

**OFFENDER**—delinquent, culprit.

**OFFENSIVE**—rude, saucy, impertinent, insolent, abusive, reproachful, scurrilous, opprobrious, insulting, obnoxious.

To **OFFER**—present, exhibit, bid, tender, propose.

**OFFERING**—oblation, presentation.

**OFFICE**—business, function, duty, charge ; benefit, service.

**OFFICIOUS**—active, busy.

**OFFSPRING**—issue, progeny.

**OFTEN**—frequently.

**OLD**—aged, senile ; ancient, antique, antiquated, old-fashioned, obsolete.

**OLDER**—senior, elder.

**OMEN**—presage, prognostic.

**ONSET**—attack, encounter, assault.

**ONWARD**—forward, progressive.

**OPAQUE**—dark, cloudy.

**OPINION**—sentiment, notion.

**OPPONENT**—adversary, antagonist, enemy,

**OPPORTUNITY**—occasion.

To **OPPOSE**—combat, contradict, deny, or withstand, thwart.

**OPPOSITE**—adverse, contrary, inimical, repugnant.

**OPPROBRIOS**—abusive, reproachful, scurrilous, insulting, offensive.

**OPPROBRIUM**—infamy, ignominy.

To **OPPUGN**—oppose, attack, confute, refute.

**OPTION**—choice.

**OPULENCE**—affluence, riches, wealth.

**ORAL**—verbal, vocal.

**ORATION**—address, speech, harangue.

**ORATORY**—eloquence, rhetoric.

**ORB**—circle, globe, sphere.

ORDERLY—regular, systematic, methodical.

ORDINARY—common, vulgar, mean.

ORIFICE—perforation.

ORIGIN—original, beginning, rise, source.

ORIGINAL—primary, primitive, pristine.

To ORNAMENT—adorn, beautify, embellish, deck, decorate.

OSTENSIBLE—colourable, specious, plausible, feasible.

OSTENTATION—show, parade ; vaunting, boasting.

OUTRAGE—affront, insult, offence.

OVERBALANCE—outweigh, preponderate.

To OVERBEAR — bear down, overpower, overwhelm, subdue.

OVERBEARING—imperious, lordly, domineering.

To OVERCOME—conquer, vanquish, subdue, surmount.

To OVERFLOW—inundate, deluge.

To OVERPOWER — overbear, bear down, overwhelm ; defeat, overthrow, subdue, rout.

To OVERRULE—supersede.

OVERRULING—prevailing, predominant, prevalent.

To OVERRUN—overspread, ravage.

OVERSIGHT — inadvertency, inattention ; inspection, superintendence.

To OVERTHROW—overturn, beat, defeat, rout ; subvert, invert, reverse.

To OVERWHELM — overbear, bear down, overpower, subdue, crush.

OUTCRY—cry, clamour, noise.

To OUTDO—exceed, excel, surpass.

To OUTWEIGH—overbalance, preponderate.  
To OWN—acknowledge, confess, recognise.  
OWNER—possessor, proprietor, master.

P.

PACE—step, gait.

PACIFIC—peaceful, peaceable, mild, gentle  
To PACIFY—appease, calm, quiet, still.

PAGAN—gentile, heathen.

PAIN—anguish, agony, distress, suffering.  
To PAINT—colour, represent, depict, describe  
sketch.

PAIR—couple, brace.

PALATE—taste, relish.

PALLET—pallid, wan; fair.

— . — . — . — . —

'**ABABLE**—allegory, similitude.

'**ABADE**—show, ostentation, vain-glory.

'**ABASITE**—flatterer, sycophant.

'**o PARDON**—forgive, absolve, remit, acquit; discharge, set free, clear.

'**ARDONABLE**—venial, excusable.

'**o PARÉ**—peel; diminish.

'**ARSIMONIOUS**—avaricious, niggardly, miserly, penurious.

'**ART**—portion, share, piece, division.

'**o PART**—separate, divide, disunite.

'**o PARTAKE**—participate, share.

'**ARTICULAR**—peculiar, appropriate, exclusive; exact, nice, punctual, specific; circumstantial, minute.

'**ARTICULARY**—especially, principally, chiefly.

'**ARTISAN**—adherent, follower, disciple.

'**ARTNER**—colleague, coadjutor, associate.

'**ARTNERSHIP**—association, company, society.

'**ARTY**—confederacy, faction, detachment.

'**ASSAGE**—course, race.

'**ASSIONATE**—hot, hasty, irascible, angry.

'**ASSIVE**—unresisting, quiescent; submissive, patient.

'**ASTIME**—amusement, diversion, entertainment, recreation, sport, play.

'**PATCH**—part, piece.

'**PATHETIC**—moving, touching, affecting.

'**PATIENCE**—endurance, resignation.

'**PATIENT**—enduring, passive; an invalid.

'**o PAUSE**—demur, hesitate, deliberate.

**PEEL**—skin, rind.

To **PEEL**—pare, strip, skin.

**PEEVISH**—captious, cross, fretful, petulant.

**PELLUCID**—transparent, clear.

**PENALTY**—fine, mulct, forfeiture.

To **PENETRATE**—pierce, perforate, bore.

**PENETRATING**—acute, sagacious, discerning.

**PENETRATION**—acuteness, sagacity; discernimination.

**PENITENCE**—repentance, contrition, remorse.

**PENMAN**—writer, scribe.

**PENURIOUS**—sparing, niggardly, parsimonious.

**PENURY**—poverty, indigence, want, need.

To **PERCEIVE**—discern, distinguish, observe.

**PERCEPTION**—idea; notion, conception, sent

To **PERFORM**—effect, produce, execute, fulfil.

**PERFORMANCE**—production, work; deed, achievement, exploit, feat.

**PERFORMER**—actor, player.

**PERFUME**—odour, scent, fragrance, smell.

**PERIL**—danger, hazard.

**PERIOD**—time, age, date, era, epoch.

To **PERISH**—decay, die, expire.

To **PERJURE**—forswear, suborn,

**PERMANENT**—durable, lasting.

**PERMISSION**—leave, liberty, licence.

To **PERMIT**—admit, allow; consent, suffer, tolerate; yield.

**PERNICIOUS**—destructive, ruinous, hurtful, noxious, noisome.

To **PERPETRATE**—commit.

**PERPETUAL**—continual, lasting, constant, incessant, unceasing, uninterruptedly.

To **PERPLEX**—embarrass, harass, confuse, entangle; molest.

**PERPLEXITY**—anxiety, distraction; entanglement.

To **PERSEVERE**—continue, persist, pursue, prosecute; insist.

**PERSONS**—people, folks, individuals.

**PERSPICUITY**—clearness, transparency, translucency.

To **PERSUADE**—exhort, urge, entice, prevail upon.

**PERTINENT**—relevant, opposite.

**PERVERSE**—awkward, cross, untoward, crooked, forward.

**POSSESSOR**—proprietor, owner, master  
**POSSIBLE**—practicable.  
**POST**—place, situation, station, position  
**POSTERIOR**—after, subsequent.  
**To POSTPONE**—delay, defer, protract, retard.  
**POSTURE**—action, gesture, gesticulation.  
**POTENT**—powerful, mighty.  
**POTENTATE**—prince, monarch, sovereign  
**POVERTY**—indigence, want, penury,  
**To POUND**—break, bruise, crush.  
**To POUR**—shed, spill.  
**POURING out**—effusion.  
**POWER**—authority, strength, might, control, sway.  
**POWERFUL**—mighty, potent, powerful.

**H**RASE—sentence, proposition, period.

**H**RASEOLOGY—diction, style.

**H**RENZY—madness, fury.

**o P**ICK—choose, select.

**I**CTURE—likeness, image, effigy, representation.

**I**ECE—part, portion ; patch.

**o P**IERCE—penetrate, perforate, bore.

**o P**ILE—heap, accumulate, amass.

**I**LLAGE—rapine, plunder.

**I**LLAR—column.

**o P**INCH—press, squeeze, gripe.

**o P**INE—flag, droop, languish.

**I**OUS—holy, godly, devout, religious.

**I**QUE—malice, rancour, spite, grudge.

**I**TEOUS—dolesful, woeful, rueful, pitiable.

**I**TIFUL—mean, sordid, contemptible, despicable.

**I**TRY—commiseration, compassion ; sympathy, condolence ; mercy.

**L**AKE—situation, station, position, site, spot, post ; office, charge, function.

**o P**LACE—put, set, lay ; dispose, order.

**L**ACID—serene, calm.

**o P**LAGUE—annoy, vex, tease, harass, torment, tantalize, importune, molest.

**L**AIN—even, level, smooth ; apparent, visible, clear, obvious, evident, manifest, distinct ; open, candid, free, frank, ingenuous.

**L**AN—design, device, contrivance, scheme, project, stratagem.

cuse.

**PLEASANT**—pleasing, agreeable ; **fa  
cose, witty.**

To **PLEASE**—gratify, satisfy.

**PLEASED**—gratified, glad, cheerful  
pleasant, agreeable.

**PLEASING**—pleasant, agreeable.

**PLEASURE**—comfort, enjoyment ; jo

**PLEASURE** (one given up to)—vo  
epicure.

**PLEDGE**—earnest, security, deposit.

**PLENIPOTENTIARY**—ambassador, er

**PLENITUDE** — fulness ; repletion,  
dance.

**PLENTEOUS**—plentiful, abundant,  
berant.

**PLENTIFUL** — abundant, ample,  
nenteous.

**To POINT**—aim, level.

**To POINT out**—show, mark, indicate.

**To POISE**—balance, equiponderate.

**POLITE**—polished, refined, genteel, civil.

**POLITENESS**—gentility, civility, courteousness, courtesy, affability; good-breeding, good-manners.

**To POLLUTE**—corrupt, contaminate, defile, taint, infect, vitiate.

**POMP**—magnificence, splendour, grandeur, show, state.

**POMPOUS**—magisterial, stately, august, dignified, lofty.

**To PONDER**—think, muse, reflect.

**MONUMENTAL**—heavy, burdensome, weighty.

**POOR**—indigent, needy, necessitous, distressed.

**POPULACE**—people, mob, mobility.

**PORT**—harbour, haven.

**To PORTEND**—augur, presage, forebode, betoken, threaten.

**PORTION**—part, division, share, quantity.

**POSITION**—place, situation, station, post; action, gesture, gesticulation, posture, attitude; tenet.

**POSITIVE**—actual, real, certain; confident.

**PRACTICABLE**—practical, possible.

**PRACTICE**—custom, habit, manner.

**To PRACTISE**—exercise.

**To PRAISE**—commend, extol, eulogise, applaud.

**PRAISE**—encomium, eulogy, panegyric, applause, commendation.

**PRAISEWORTHY**—laudable, commendable, deserving praise.

**PRECEDENT**—example.

**PRECEDING** — antecedent, anterior; former, foregoing.

**PRECEPT**—command, injunction, maxime, principle; maxim, rule, law.

**PRECIOUS**—valuable, costly, uncommon.

**PRECIPITANCY**—rashness, temerity,

**PRECISE**—accurate, correct, exact;

To **PRECLUDE**—prevent, obviate, hinder.

**PRECURSOR**—forerunner, harbinger

**PREDICAMENT**—situation, condition

To **PREDICT**—foretel, prophecy, presage.

**PREDOMINANT**—prevailing, predominant.

**PREEMINENCE**—priority, precedence.

**PREFACÉ**—prelude, introduction, prologue.

To **PREFER**—choose; encourage.

PARE—fit, equip, qualify, make ready.

ATORY—introductory, preliminary, previous.

MONSTER—overbalance, outweigh.

SESSION—bias, prejudice, bent.

TEROUS—irrational, foolish, absurd.

ATIVE—privilege, immunity.

E—omen, token, prognostic.

SCRIBE—appoint, ordain, dictate.

PTION—usage, custom.

R—gift, donation, benefaction.

SENT—offer, exhibit, give ; introduce.

SERVE—keep, save ; protect, spare.

SS—squeeze, gripe, pinch.

IG—urgent, emergent, importunate.

ING—presumptive, presumptuous, forward, arrogant.

CE—pretension, pretext, excuse.

FEND—feign, affect, simulate.

SION—claim, assumption.

T—pretence, pretension, excuse.

—beautiful, fine, handsome.

LING—prevalent, ruling, overruling, dominant.

VENT—impede, obviate, preclude, hinder, obstruct ; anticipate.

IS—introductory, preliminary ; anterior, prior.

booty, spoil.

cost, charge, expense ; value, worth.

—arrogance, hauteur, haughtiness, assumption, insolence, conceit, ostentation, loftiness.

PRIOR — antecedent, anterior, previous.

PRIORITY—precedence, preeminence, precedence.

PRISTINE—primitive, original.

PRIVACY—retirement, seclusion.

PRIVILEGE—immunity, prerogative, right, exemption.

To PRIZE—value, esteem.

PROBABILITY—chance, likelihood.

PROBITY—honesty, uprightness, integrity.

To PROCEED—advance; arise, issue, proceed.

PROCEEDING—transaction; process, progression.

PROCESSION—train, retinue.

To PROCLAIM—advertise, announce, promulgate.

— decree, edict.

**T**—production, produce ; performance, work.

**I**E—impious, irreligious.

**O**FESS—declare.

**S**ION—business, occupation, avocation, office, payment, engagement.

**I**NCY—advancement, progress, improvement.

—gain, advantage, benefit, lucre.

**G**ATE—abandoned, corrupt, vitiated, depraved, is, wicked.

**D**DEPTH—depth.

**E**—extravagant, prodigal, lavish.

**V**ITOR—forefather, ancestor, predecessor.

**V**Y—offspring, issue.

**O**STIC—omen, presage.

**D**GNOSTICATE—foretel, predict, prophecy, vatic- e.

**E**SS—advancement, progression ; improvement, ciency.

**E**SSION—progress, advancement.

**E**SSIVE—onward, forward, advancing.

**O**HIBIT—forbid, interdict, proscribe.

**R**T—design, plan, scheme.

**F**IC—fertile, fruitful.

**L**—diffuse, long, tedious.

**D**LONG—delay, protract, procrastinate ; postpone, d.

**N**ENT—conspicuous.

**S**CUOUS—indiscriminate.

**W**E—word, engagement.

**PRONENESS**—inclination, tendency, p*ri*  
**To PRONOUNCE**—articulate, speak, utt*er*  
**PROOF**—reason, argument, demonst*rate*,  
testimony; experience, experiment,  
**PROP**—staff, stay, support.  
**To PROPAGATE**—speed, circulate, dif*ferentiate*  
**PROPENSITY**—inclination, bias, prone  
**PROPER**—right, just.  
**PROPERTY**—goods, possessions; qual*ities*  
**PROPITIOUS**—favourable, auspicious.  
**To PROPHESY**—foretel, predict, pr*ecognitio*nate.  
**To PROPITIATE**—appease, conciliate  
**PROPORTION**—rate, ratio; symmetry  
**PROPORTIONATE**—adequate, comm*on*  
**To PROPOSE**—purpose, intend; offe*r*

**PROSPERITY**—well-being, welfare, happiness.

**PROSPEROUS**—successful, flourishing, fortunate, lucky.

To **PROTECT**—support, cherish, harbour, shelter, foster, guard, defend, shield, cover, countenance, patronise, encourage, vindicate.

**PROTECTION** (a place for)—asylum, sanctuary, refuge, shelter, retreat.

To **PROTEST**—assert, affirm, declare, asseverate, aver, assure, vouch.

To **PROTRACT**—delay, defer, prolong, retard, postpone.

To **PROVE**—evince, demonstrate, manifest, argue.

**PROVERB**—adage, maxim, aphorism, apophthegm, saying, saw, bye-word.

To **PROVIDE**—procure, furnish, supply.

**PROVIDENT**—careful, cautious, economical.

**PROVISION**—fare.

to **PROVOKE**—aggravate, irritate, exasperate, tantalise, excite, incite.

**PROUDNESS**—judgment, discretion, wisdom, providence.

**PROUD**—vain, lofty, arrogant, presumptuous, assuming, haughty, conceited.

**PRAY**—scrutinize, look into.

**PRANCING**—curious, inquisitive.

**PUBLISH**—proclaim, advertise, announce, declare, promulgate; disclose, reveal.

**PRIME**—youthful, juvenile, childish.

**PULL**—draw, drag, haul, hale, tug.

**PRECISE**—exact, nice, particular.

**PRETTY**—acridness, acrimoniousness, smartness, ness.

account, reason.

To PURSUE—follow; continue, persecute.

PUSILLANIMITY—cowardice, timidity,

To PUT—place, lay, set.

To PUT down—suppress, repress; red strain.

To PUT off—postpone, defer, delay, irritate, retard.

To PUTRIFY—corrupt, rot.

To PUZZLE—perplex, confound, entangle.

Q.

QUACK—mountebank, empiric, charlatan.

To QUAKE—shake, tremble, quiver, shudder.

QUALIFICATION—acquirement, acquisition.

QUALIFIED—competent, fitted, adapted.

**QUARTER**—district, region.

**QUERY**—question, enquiry, interrogatory.

**To QUESTION**—doubt, dispute; ask, interrogate, inquire.

**QUICK**—nimble, agile, active, brisk, lively, prompt, expeditious.

**To QUICKEN**—accelerate, hasten, expedite, despatch.

**QUICKNESS**—speed, velocity, celerity, swiftness, rapidity, fleetness, nimbleness, briskness; expedition, despatch; agility, activity.

**QUICKNESS** of intellect—acuteness, sharpness, sagacity, penetration, shrewdness.

**To QUIET**—appease, calm, pacify, still.

**QUIET**—ease, rest, repose, calm, tranquillity.

**To QUIT**—relinquish, leave, give up, resign.

**To QUIVER**—shake, tremble, quake.

**To QUOTE**—cite, adduce.

## R.

**RACE**—course, passage; family, house, lineage, breed, generation.

**To RACK**—break, rend, tear.

**RADIANCE**—brilliancy, lustre, brightness.

**To RADIATE**—shine, glitter, glare, sparkle.

**RAGE**—anger, choler, fury.

**To RAISE**—heighten, aggravate; lift, exalt, elevate, erect.

**To RALLY**—deride, mock, ridicule, banter.

**RAMBLE**—excursion, tour, trip, jaunt.

*To RAMBLE*—wander, stroll, move, roam, range.

**RAPACIOUS**—ravenous, voracious,

**RAPIDITY**—quickness, swiftness,  
  locity, speed, agility.

**RAPINE**—plunder, pillage.

**RAPTURE**—ecstacy, transport,

**RARE**—scarce, singular, uncommc

To **RASE**—blot out, efface, expun  
  cancel ; demolish, dismantle, de

**RASH**—foolhardy, thoughtless.

**RASHNESS**—temerity, precipitanc  
  pitition, hastiness.

**RATE**—proportion, ratio, quota,  
  ment, impost ; value, worth, pri

To **RATE**—estimate, value, apprai

**RATIO**—rate, proportion, degree,

**RAVAGE**—desolation, devastation.

“

**REASON**—argument, proof; cause, motive; sake, account, purpose, end.

**REASONABLE**—rational, just, honest, equitable, fair.

**Void of REASON**—irrational, foolish, silly, unreasonable, absurd, preposterous, ridiculous.

**REBELLION**—insurrection, sedition, revolt; contumacy.

**To REBOUND**—recoil, reverberate.

**To REBUFF**—repel, reject, beat back, oppose.

**To REBUKE**—reprimand, reprove, check, chide.

**To RECANT**—abjure, retract, recal, revoke.

**To RECAPITULATE**—repeat, recite, rehearse.

**To RECEDE**—retire, retreat, withdraw, retrograde.

**RECEIPT**—reception.

**To RECEIVE**—accept, take.

**RECENT**—fresh, new, novel, modern.

**RECEPTION**—receipt.

**RECIPROCAL**—mutual, alternate.

**RECIPROCITY**—interchange, exchange.

**RECITAL**—account, narrative, description, relation, detail, explanation, narration.

**To RECITE**—repeat, rehearse, recapitulate.

**To RECKON**—compute, calculate, estimate, count, number; esteem, account.

**RECKONING**—account, bill, charge.

**To RECLAIM**—reform, recover, correct.

**To RECLINE**—repose, lean, rest.

**To RECOGNISE**—acknowledge, avow, confess, own.

**To RECOIL**—rebound, reverberate, rush back.

**RECOLLECTION**—memory, remembrance, reminiscence.

To RECONCILE—conciliate ; prop.....

To RECORD—enrol, register.

To RECOUNT—relate, describe, enumerat

To RECOVER—refrain, retrieve ; repair, :

RECOVERY—restoration.

RECREATION—amusement, diversion, spo  
tertainment.

To RECRUIT—repair, recover, retrieve.

To RECTIFY—amend, correct, emend, b  
form, improve.

RECTITUDE—uprightness.

To REDEEM—ransom, rescue, recover.

REDRESS—remedy, relief, amendment.

To REDUCE—diminish, curtail, shorten  
degrade.

REDUNDANCY—excess, superfluity.

REVERI—stagger, totter.

**FRACTORY**—unruly, ungovernable, perverse, obstinate, contumacious.

**REFRAIN**—abstain, forbear, withhold.

**REFRESH**—revive, renovate, renew; refrigerate, cool.

**FUGE**—asylum, shelter, retreat.

**REFUSE**—deny, reject, decline.

**FUSE**—dregs, sediment, dross, scum.

**REFUTE**—confute, oppugn, disprove.

**GAL**—royal, kingly.

**GARD**—concern, care, attention; respect, reverence.

**REGARD**—attend to, mind, heed; consider; esteem, respect, reverence.

**GARDFUL**—mindful, heedful, attentive, observant.

**GARDLESS**—indifferent, unconcerned, careless, unobtrusive.

**GIMEN**—food, diet.

**GION**—district, quarter.

**REGISTER**—enrol, record.

**GISTER**—list, catalogue, roll, record, archive, chronicle, annal, memoir.

**REGRET**—complain, lament, repent, grieve.

**REGULATE**—direct, dispose, adjust; govern, rule.

**REHEARSE**—repeat, recite, recapitulate.

**IGN**—empire, dominion; power, influence.

**REJECT**—refuse, decline, repel, rebuff.

**REJOICE**—exult, exhilarate.

**JOINDER**—answer, reply, response, replication.

**RELATE**—recount, narrate, detail, describe; refer, respect, regard, concern.

**RELATIONSHIP**—~~relationship, connexion,~~

To **RELAX**—slacken, loose ; mitigate  
**RELENTLESS**—implacable, unrelenting  
**RELEVANT**—pertinent, to the point, proper.

**RELIANCE**—dependance ; trust, confidence.

**RELICS**—remains, leavings.

**RELIEF**—redress, alleviation, mitigation.

To **RELIEVE**—aid, help, succour.

**RELIGIOUS**—pious, devout, holy.

To **RELINQUISH**—give up, forego, renounce, resign.

**RELISH**—taste, flavour, savour.

**RELUCTANT**—averse, backward, unwilling.

To **REMAIN**—abide, stay, continue.

**REMAINDER**—rest, remnant, residue.

**REMAINS**—leavings, relics.

**REMEMBRANCER**—memorial, monument, memento.

**REMINISCENCE**—recollection, remembrance.

**REMISS**—inattentive, heedless, negligent, careless, thoughtless.

To **REMIT**—absolve, pardon, forgive; liberate, give up.

**REMNANT**—rest, residue, remainder.

To **REMONSTRATE**—expostulate.

**REMORSE**—repentance, penitence, contrition, repugnance.

**REMOTE**—distant, far.

**RFMUNERATION**—compensation, satisfaction, recompense, requital.

To **REND**—break, rack, tear.

To **RENEW**—renovate, revive, refresh.

To **RENOUNCE**—abandon, forsake, abdicate, relinquish, resign, give up, quit, forego.

**RENOWN**—fame, notoriety, reputation, celebrity.

To **REPAIR**—restore, recover, amend, retrieve.

**REPARATION**—restoration, restitution, amends.

**REPARTEE**—retort.

To **REPAY**—restore, return.

To **REPEAL**—abolish, abrogate, revoke, annul, cancel; destroy, annihilate.

To **REPEAT**—tell over, recite, recapitulate, rehearse.

**REPENTANCE**—penitence, contrition, remorse, compunction.

**REPETITION**—tautology.

To **REPINE**—complain, murmur.

**REPLICATION**—answer, reply, rejoinder, response.

**REPLY.** See the preceding word.

**REPREHENSION**—reproof, blame, repr  
**REPRESENTATION**—show, exhibition, &  
**To REPRESS**—restrain, suppress, subd  
**To REPRIEVE**—respite.  
**To REPRIMAND**—check, chide, reprov  
**REPRISAL**—retaliation.  
**To REPROACH**—blame, reprove, upbr  
    demn ; vilify, revile.  
**REPROACHFUL**—abusive, scurrilous,  
    solent, insulting, offensive.  
**REPROBATE**—abandoned, vitiated, pi  
    depraved, castaway, wicked.  
**To REPROBATE**—censure, condemn.  
**REPROOF**—reprehension, censure, blar  
**To REPROVE**—check, chide, repriman  
**REPUGNANCE**—aversion, dislike, antip  
**REPUGNANT**—adverse, contrary, n

## R E S

**SQUITAL**—compensation, satisfaction, amends, reparation, recompense; retribution.

› **RESCUE**—deliver, set free, save.

**RESEARCH**—examination, inquiry, investigation, scrutiny.

**RESEMBLANCE**—likeness, similarity, similitude.

**RESENTFUL**—revengeful, vindictive.

**RESENTMENT**—anger, indignation, ire, wrath.

**RESERVATION**—reserve, retention.

› **RESIDE**—dwell, inhabit, sojourn, abide.

**RESIDENCE**—habitation, abode, dwelling, domicile.

**RESIDUE**—rest, remainder, remnant.

› **RESIGN**—give up; renounce, relinquish, forego, abdicate.

**RESIGNATION**—patience, endurance, submission.

› **RESIST**—withstand, oppose; thwart.

› **RESOLVE**—determine, purpose; solve, analyse, reduce.

**RESOLUTE**—decided, determined, fixed; firm, constant, steady.

**RESOLUTION**—courage, fortitude, firmness.

**RESORT to**—frequent, haunt.

› **RESOURCE**—resort, means, expedient.

**RESPECT**—esteem, regard, honour, venerate, revere; due, prize.

**RESPECT**—deference, regard, consideration, esteem, estimation.

**RESPONSIBLE**—obedient, dutiful.

› **REPRIEVE**—reprieve; interval.

**RESPONSE**—answer, reply, rejoinder, replication.

To RESTRAIN—repress, coerce, restrict.  
To RESTRICT—bound, limit, confine, circumscribe.  
RESULT—effect, consequence, issue, event.  
To RETAIN—hold, keep, detain, reserve.  
RETALIATION—reprisal, repayment.  
To RETARD—delay, defer, protract, prolong, procrastinate, hinder.  
To RETIRE—recede, retrograde, withdraw, secede.  
RETIREMENT—privacy, seclusion.  
RETORT—repartee.  
To RETRACT—recall, revoke, recant, abjure.  
RETREAT—asylum, shelter, refuge.  
To RETREAT. See RETIRE.  
RETRIBUTION—requital, repayment.  
To RETRIEVE—recover, repair, recruit, i

- EVENGEFUL**—vindictive, resentful.
- » **REVERBERATE**—rebound, recoil.
- » **REVERE**—reverence, adore, venerate.
- EVERENCE**—awe, dread; honour, respect.
- EVERIE**—dream.
- » **REVERSE**—invert, overturn, subvert, return.
- EVIEW**—retrospect, survey; revisal, revision.
- » **REVILE**—vilify.
- EVISAL**—revision, review.
- » **REVIVE**—refresh, renew, renovate.
- » **REVOKE**—recall, retract; abolish, abrogate, annul, repeal, cancel, destroy, annihilate.
- EVOLT**—insurrection, sedition, rebellion.
- EWARD**—compensation, amends, satisfaction, remuneration, recompense, requital.
- EETORIC**—eloquence, eloquence, oratory.
- ICHES**—wealth, opulence, affluence.
- » **RIDICULE**—laugh at, deride, mock, satirise, lampoon, rally, banter.
- IDICULE**—satire, sarcasm, burlesque, irony, banter.
- IDICULOUS**—absurd, preposterous, ludicrous, droll.
- IGHT**—straight, direct; just, proper; claim, privilege, immunity.
- IGHTEOUS**—upright, just, honest, virtuous, incorrupt, equitable, godly.
- IGID**—rigorous, austere, stern; harsh, severe.
- IM**—border, edge, brim, brink, margin.
- IND**—skin, peel, hide.
- IPENESS**—maturity, perfection, puberty.

**To ROAM**—rove, wanuer, stroll, ramble, &  
**ROBBERY**—depredation, theft, plunder.  
**ROBUST**—strong, firm, sturdy.  
**ROLL**—list, register, catalogue.  
**ROMANCE**—fable, tale, novel.  
**ROOM**—space, extent; chamber, apartme  
**ROOMY**—capacious, ample, spacious.  
To **ROOT** out—eradicate, exterminate, e  
To **ROT**—putrify, decay, corrupt.  
**ROTTEN**—putrified, putrid, decayed, corr  
**ROTUNDITY**—roundness, circularity.  
**To ROVE**—wander, stroll, ramble, roam,  
**ROUGH**—rugged, rude, harsh, severe.  
**ROUND**—circuit, tour, sphere, orb, globe  
**ROUNDNESS**—circularity, rotundity, glob  
To **Rouse**—awaken, stir up, excite, pro

- LUDGE—coarse, rough; uncouth, unpolished; impudent, saucy, impudent, insolent.
- LUEFUL—piteous, doleful, woeful.
- LUGGED—rough, rude, harsh.
- LUIN—destruction; bane, pest.
- LUINOUS—pernicious, destructive.
- LULE—order, method; law, maxim, precept, guide, regulation, government.
- LULING—prevailing, prevalent, predominant.
- LUMOUR—fame, report, bruit.
- LUPTURE—fracture, fraction.
- LURAL—rustic.
- LUSTIC—rural; countryman, peasant, swain, hind, clown.

## S.

- SACRAMENT—Lord's supper, eucharist.
- SACRED—holy, divine.
- SAD—sorrowful, mournful, melancholy, dull, dejected, depressed, gloomy, cheerless.
- SAFE—secure, fearless; trusty, trustworthy.
- SAGE—sagacious, sapient, wise, prudent; grave.
- SAGACITY—acuteness, discernment, penetration.
- SAILOR—mariner, seaman.
- SALARY—allowance, stipend, pay, wages, hire.
- SAKE—account, reason, purpose, end.
- SALUBRIOUS—salutary, healthy, wholesome.
- SALUTARY—advantageous. See also SALUBRIOUS.
- SALUTATION—greeting, address.

**SALUTIFEROUS**—healthy.

**SAMENESS**—identity.

**To SANCTION**—countenance, support.

**SANCTITY**—holiness.

**SANE**—sound, healthy.

**SANGUINARY**—bloody, bloodthirsty.

**To SAP**—undermine, subvert.

**SAPIENT**—sagacious, wise, sage.

**SARCASM**—satire, ridicule, irony.

**To SATIATE**—satisfy, glut, cloy.

**SATIRE**—ridicule, irony, sarcasm; wit, humour, burlesque.

**SATISFACTION**—compensation, amends, remuneration, recompense, requital, reward; contentment.

**To SATISFY**—please, gratify; satiate, glut, cloy.

**SAUCY**—impertinent, rude, impudent, insolent.

**SAVAGE**—cruel, inhuman, brutal, barbarous; ferocious, fierce.

**To SAVE**—rescue, deliver; spare, protect; preserve.

**SAVING**—economical, sparing, frugal, thrifty; penurious, niggardly, stingy.

**To SAUNTER**—linger, loiter, lag, tarry.

**SAVOUR**—taste, flavour, relish.

**To SAY**—speak, tell.

**SAYING**—adage, maxim, aphorism, apophthegm, proverb, bye-word, saw.

**To SCALE**—rise, mount, ascend, climb.

**SCANDAL**—discredit, disgrace, reproach, infamy.

**To SCANDALIZE**—accuse falsely, asperse, calumniate, defame, detract, slander, vilify, offend.

CARCE—rare, singular; hardly, scantily.

CARCITY—dearth, penury.

'o SCATTER—spread, disperse, dissipate.

CENT—smell, odour, perfume, fragrance.

CHEME—design, plan, project.

CHOLAR—disciple, pupil.

CHOOL—academy, seminary.

CIENCE—knowledge, learning, erudition.

'o SCOFF—jibe, jeer, sneer.

COPE—drift, aim, tendency.

'o SCORN—contemn, despise, disdain.

'o SCREAM—shriek, cry, screech.

'o SCREEN—cover, shelter, shield.

SCRIBE—writer, penman.

'o SCRUPLE—hesitate, doubt, fluctuate.

SCRUPULOUS—conscientious.

'o SCRUTINIZE—pry, dive into, examine, investigate, inquire into, search.

SCUM—dregs, sediment, refuse, dross.

SCURRILOUS—abusive, reproachful, opprobrious, insolent, insulting, offensive.

SEA—ocean, main.

SEAMAN—sailor, mariner.

SEARCH—scrutiny, inquiry, investigation, examination, research, quest, pursuit.

SEASONABLE—timely, opportune.

'o SECEDE—recede, retire, withdraw, retreat.

SECLUSION—privacy, retirement.

SECONDARY—second, inferior, subordinate.

**SECRECY**—concealment, privacy.

**SECRET**—clandestine, concealed, hidden, occult, latent, mysterious.

**SECULAR**—temporal, worldly.

To **SECURE**—make sure, certain, guarantee.

**SECURE**—certain, sure, safe.

**SECURITY**—deposit, pledge; fence, guard.

**SEDATE**—composed, calm, quiet, serene, unruffled, still.

**SEDIMENT**—dregs, dross, refuse, scum.

**SEDITION**—insurrection, rebellion, revolt.

**SEDITIONOUS**—factious; tumultuous, turbulent, mutinous, rebellious.

To **SEDUCE**—allure, attract, decoy, entice, tempt, abduct.

**SEDULOUS**—diligent, assiduous.

To **SEE**—look, behold, view, eye; perceive, observe.

To **SEEK**—search, explore, examine.

To **SEEM**—appear.

**SEEMLY**—fit, suitable, meet, becoming, decent.

To **SEIZE**—catch, snatch, apprehend, lay hold on, take.

**SEIZURE**—capture.

To **SELECT**—choose, pick.

**SELF-CONCEIT**—self-sufficiency, vanity.

**SEMBLANCE**—show, outside appearance.

To **SEND away**—dismiss, discharge, discard, dispatch.

**SENIOR**—elder.

**SENSATION**—perception, sentiment.

**SENSE**—feeling, perception; judgment; signification, meaning, import.

**SENSIBILITY**—feeling, susceptibility.

**SENSITIVE**—sensible, sentient.

**SENSUALIST**—voluptuary, epicure.

**SENTENCE**—decision, judgment; proposition, period, phrase.

To **SENTENCE**—condemn, doom.

**SENTIENT**—sensible, sensitive.

**SENTIMENT**—sensation, perception; opinion, notion.

**SENTINEL**—guard.

**SEPARATE**—distinct, different, unconnected.

To **SEPARATE**—detach, sever, divide, disjoin, disunite, disengage, part, sunder.

**SEPULCHRE**—grave, tomb.

**SEPULTURE**—burial, interment, inhumation.

**SEQUEL**—close, conclusion.

**SERENE**—calm, tranquil.

**SERIES**—course; successive, order.

**SERIOUS**—earnest, grave, solemn.

**SERVANT**—domestic, menial, drudge.

To **SERVE**—aid, assist, help, succour; minister to, furnish, provide.

**SERVICE**—advantage, benefit, avail, use, utility.

**SERVITUDE**—slavery, bondage.

To **SET**—put, place, lay.

To **SET free**—liberate, loose; acquit, clear; pardon, forgive.

To **SET apart**—dedicate, devote; consecrate, hallow.

To **SETTLE**—adjust, compose; regulate, arrange, determine, fix, establish.

**SEVERE** in remark—keen, cutting, &

**SEX**—gender.

**SHACKLE**—fetter, manacle, chain.

**SHADE**—shadow.

To **SHAKE**—agitate, tremble, shud  
quake.

To **SHAME**—abash, confuse, confou

**SHAME**—dishonour, disgrace.

**SHAMELESS**—immodest, impudent,

**SHAMEFUL** (grossly)—infamous, sc  
ful, opprobrious, ignominious.

To **SHAPE**—form, fashion, mould.

To **SHARE**—divide, distribute, ap  
partake.

**SHARP**—acute, keen, shrewd.

**SHARPNESS**—penetration, shrewd

G—brilliant, splendid, resplendent, bright, r-a-, glittering.

OCK—offend, disgust; appal, dismay, terrify, af-t, disturb.

NG—formidable, dreadful, terrible.

OT forth—sprout, bud, germinate.

OT out—project, protrude.

—brief, concise, compendious, summary, succinct, ic.

RTEN—curtail, contract, abridge, reduce.

NG—declamation, applause, plaudit, exultation.

—outside appearance, semblance; exhibition, re-n-tion, sight, spectacle; parade, ostentation.

OW—exhibit, discover, display; direct, point out, ict, inform.

—ostentatious, gaudy, fine, gay, splendid, pom-sumptuous, magnificent, stately, grand.

D—acute, keen, penetrating.

RIEK—cry, scream, screech.

DDER—shake, tremble, quake, quiver.

UFFLE—equivocate, prevaricate, quibble, cavil, e, sophisticate.

JN—avoid, elude, eschew, evade.

UT—close.

sickly, diseased, morbid, ill, indisposed.

—show, exhibition, representation, spectacle.

omen, prognostic, presage, bode-ment, signal, i; mark, sign, note, symptom.

—memorable, remarkable, eminent, distin-ied.

**SILENT**—dumb, mute, speechless.

**SILLY**—simple, foolish.

**SIMILARITY**—likeness, resemblance, simi

**SIMILE**—similitude, comparison.

**SIMILITUDE**—likeness, resemblance, simil

**SIMPLE**—silly, foolish ; single, singular.

**SIMULATION**—dissimulation, feint, preten

**SINCERE**—unvarnished, honest, undissem  
true, uncorrupt ; plain, frank.

**SINGLE**—only, sole, singular, particular.

**SINGULAR**—particular, odd, eccentric,  
scarce.

**To SINK**—droop, drop, fall, tumble.

**SITE**—place, spot, situation, locality.

**SITUATION**—condition, state, plight, case  
place, site, station, position, post, locali

**SIZE**—greatness, magnitude, bulk

**SLAVERY**—servitude, bondage, captivity.

**SLAUGHTER**—carnage, massacre, butchery.

To **SLAY**—kill, murder, assassinate.

To **SLEEP**—slumber, nap, doze, drowse.

**SLEEPY**—drowsy, lethargic.

**SLENDER**—slight, slim, thin.

To **SLIDE**—slip, glide.

**SLIGHT**—slender, slim; cursory, hasty, desultory; neglect, contempt, scorn.

To **SLIP**—slide, glide.

**SLOTHFUL**—lazy, inactive, sluggish, inert.

**SLOW**—dilatory, tardy, tedious, dull.

**SLUGGISH**—inactive, inert, lazy, slothful.

To **SLUMBER**—sleep, doze, nap, drowse.

**SLY**—cunning, crafty, subtle, wily.

**SMALL**—little, diminutive, minute.

**SMARTNESS**—quickness, liveliness, briskness; pungency, tartness.

To **SMEAR**—daub, besmear.

**SMELL**—scent, odour, perfume, fragrance.

**SMOOTH**—even, plain, level.

To **SMOTHER**—stifle, suppress, suffocate.

**SNARLING**—cynical, snappish, waspish.

To **SNATCH**—catch, seize, grasp, gripe.

**SNEAKING**—crouching, servile.

To **SNEER**—scoff, gibe, jeer.

To **SOAK**—steep, imbrue; drench, macerate.

**SOBER**—moderate, abstemious, abstinent, temperate; grave.

**SOBRIETY**—moderation, temperance, modesty.

**SOCIAL**—sociable, convivial, conversible, familiar, companionable.

**SOCIETY**—association, company, community, fellowship.

**SOFT**—flexible, supple, ductile, pliant, lithe, pliable, yielding, compliant, docile, tractable; mild, gentle, meek.

To **SOIL**—stain, sully, tarnish.

To **SOJOURN**—dwell, reside, inhabit; tarry, stay.

**SOLACE**—consolation, comfort, recreation.

**SOLE**—solitary, single, only, alone.

**SOLEMN**—grave, serious.

To **SOLICIT**—ask, request, crave, entreat, beg, beseech, implore, supplicate.

**SOLICITATION**—importunity; invitation.

**SOLICITUDE**—care, anxiety.

**SOLID**—hard, substantial, firm, stable.

**SOLITARY**—sole, only, alone, single, lonely; retired, remote; desolate, desert.

To **SOLVE**—resolve, explain, clear up.

**SOME**—any.

**SOON**—early, betimes; quickly, promptly.

To **SOOTHE**—allay, appease, assuage, compose, calm, tranquillize, pacify, mitigate.

To **SOPHISTICATE**—adulterate, corrupt, vitiate.

**SORDID**—mean, covetous, niggardly, gross.

**SORROW**—affliction, grief.

**SORRY**—grieved, hurt, afflicted, affected, mortified, vexed, chagrined.

**SORT**—species, kind.

**SOVEREIGN**—prince, monarch, potentate.

**SOUND**—healthy, hearty, sane ; tone.

**SOUR**—acid, sharp, tart, acrimonious, acetose, acitous.

**SOURNESS** of manner—acrimony, asperity, harshness.

**SOURCE**—origin, rise, spring, fountain.

**SPACE**—room.

**SPACIOUS**—ample, spacious.

To **SPARE**—afford, give, impart, communicate.

**SPARING**—economical, saving, thrifty.

**SPARK**—gallant, beau.

To **SPARKLE**—shine, glitter, glare, radiate, coruscate.

To **SPEAK**—say, tell, talk, converse, discourse, utter, articulate, pronounce.

To **SPEAK** to—accost, address, discourse.

**SPECIAL**—specific, particular.

**SPECIES**—kind, sort.

**SPECIFIC**—particular, special.

**SPECIMEN**—model, pattern, sample.

**SPECIOUS**—colourable, ostensible, plausible, feasible.

**SPECK**—stain, spot, flaw, blemish.

**SPECTACLE**—show, sight, exhibition, representation, pageant.

**SPECTATOR**—looker-on, beholder, observer.

**SPECTRE**—ghost, phantom, apparition.

**SPECULATION**—theory, scheme.

**SPEECH**—oration, address, harangue.

**SPEECHLESS**—dumb, silent, mute.

**SPIRITED**—lively, animated, vivacious.

**SPIRITS**—animation, life, vivacity ; c

**SPIRITUAL**—immaterial, incorporeal.

**SPITE**—rancour, malice, malevolence  
grudge.

**SPLENDOUR**—lustre, brightness, bril-  
liance, pomp, pageantry.

**SPLENETIC**—morose, gloomy, sullen.

To **SPLIT**—break, burst ; crack.

**SPOIL**—booty, prey.

**SPONTANEOUSLY**—voluntarily, willir-

**SPORT**—amusement, diversion, enter-  
tainment, pastime ; play, game.

**SPORTIVE**—lively, jocund, sprightly,

**SPOT**—place, site, locality ; speck, t-

**SPOTLESS**—unspotted, unblemished  
approachable.

... .

PURIOUS—counterfeit, supposititious, not genuine.

PY—emissary.

'o SQUANDER—spend, expend, waste.

QUEAMISH—fastidious, over-nice, finical.

QUEEZE—press, pinch, gripe.

TABILITY—fixedness, firmness, steadiness.

TAFF—stick, crutch; prop, stay, support.

'o STAGGER—reel, totter.

'o STAGNATE—stand, stop, rest.

TAIN—blot, blemish, spot, speck, flaw.

'o STAIN—colour, dye, tinge.

'o STAIN, or dirt—blot, maculate, spot, foul, soil, tarnish, sully, pollute.

'o STAMMER—stutter; hesitate, falter.

TAMP—mark, impression, print.

'o STAND—stop, rest, stagnate.

TANDARD—criterion, rule, test.

'o STARE—gape, gaze.

'o START—startle, shrink.

TATE—condition, situation, position, predicament, case, plight.

TATION—situation, position, post, place.

TATELY—magisterial, majestic, pompous, dignified, august.

TAY—staff, support, prop.

'o STAY—remain, abide, continue.

TATE in life—station, situation, condition, circumstances, rank, degree, post.

READINESS—constancy, firmness, stability.

To **STEAL** away—withdraw, abscond  
To **STEEP**—soak, drench.

**STERILITY**—unfruitfulness, barrenness, aridity.

**STERN**—austere, severe, rigid, rigorous.

To **STICK**—hold, cleave, fasten, adhere, attach, fix.

**STICKING** to—adherent, adhesive, tenacious.

**STICKING** together—cohesion, aglutination.

To **STIFLE**—suppress, smother; suffocate, choke.

**STIGMA**—mark, badge.

To **STILL**—quiet, calm, lull, allay, pacify, assuage, appease; subdue, suppress.

To **STIMULATE**—animate, incite, encourage, impel, urge, instigate, irritate, exasperate, incense.

**STIPEND**—allowance, pay, wages, salary, hire.

To **STIR** up—awaken, rouse, incite, animate, excite, stimulate, provoke.

**STOCK**—store, fund, supply, accumulation, hoard, provision.

**STOP**—cessation, rest, intermission.

To **STOP**—check, hinder, impede.

**STORE.** See **STOCK**.

**STORM**—blast, tempest, hurricane.

**STORY**—tale, anecdote, memoir, incident.

**STOUT**—corpulent, lusty.

**STRAIGHT**—right, direct.

**STRAIT**—narrow.

**STRANGE**—particular, odd, singular, eccentric.

**STRANGER**—foreigner, alien.

- STRATAGEM**—artifice, trick, finesse, deception, cheat, imposture, delusion, fraud, deceit, imposition.
- To **STRAY**—deviate, wander, swerve, rove, ramble, err.
- STREAM**—current, tide.
- STRENGTH**—power, force, authority.
- To **STRENGTHEN**—fortify, invigorate, animate.
- STRENUOUS**—bold, zealous, vehement, vigorous, ardent.
- To **STRETCH**—extend, reach.
- STRICT**—accurate, exact, nice; rigorous, severe.
- STRUCTURE**—an~~im~~adversion, criticism, censure.
- STRIFE**—dissention, contention, discord.
- To **STRIKE**—hit, beat.
- A **STRIKING** together—collision, clashing.
- To **STRIP**—bereave, deprive, divest; rob, plunder, pilage.
- To **STRIVE**—contend, vie; endeavour, aim, struggle.
- STROKE**—blow, knock.
- To **STROLL**—wander, ramble, rove, roam, range.
- STRONG**—forcible, cogent, potent, efficacious; powerful, vigorous, stout, robust, hardy, firm, muscular.
- STRUCTURE**—edifice, fabric.
- To **STRUGGLE**—contend, contest, strive, endeavour, labour.
- STUBBORN**—obstinate, contumacious, unyielding, headstrong, heady.
- STUDY**—attention, application.
- STUPID**—dull, doltish.
- STURDY**—strong, firm, robust.
- To **STUTTER**—stammer, hesitate, falter.

**STYLE**—diction, phraseology.

To **STYLE**—name, denominate, entitle, characterise, designate.

**SUAVITY**—urbanity, sweetness.

To **SUBDUE**—overbear, overpower, overcome, surmount, conquer, vanquish, subjugate.

**SUBJECT**—matter, materials, object ; exposed, liable, obnoxious ; subordinate, subservient, inferior.

To **SUBJECT**—subjugate, subdue.

To **SUBJOIN**—affix, attach, connect, add to.

**SUBLIME**—great, grand, exalted, lofty, elevated.

**SUBMISSIVE**—compliant, yielding, obedient, obsequious ; humble, modest, passive.

To **SUBMIT**—comply, yield.

**SUBORDINATE**—subject, inferior, subservient.

To **SUBORN**—perjure, forswear.

**SUBSEQUENT**—consequent, posterior.

**SUBSERVIENT**—subject, subordinate, inferior.

To **SUBSIDE**—abate, intermit.

To **SUBSIST**—exist, to be.

**SUBSISTENCE**—living, livelihood, sustenance, support, maintenance.

**SUBSTANTIAL**—solid ; strong, stout, bulky ; responsible.

To **SUBSTITUTE**—change, exchange.

**SUBTERFUGE**—evasion, shift, quirk.

**SUBTLE**—cunning, crafty, sly, wily.

To **SUBTRACT**—deduct, withdraw.

To **SUBVERT**—overturn, overthrow, invert, reverse.

To **SUCCEED**—follow, ensue ; obtain one's object.

SUCCESSFUL—fortunate, lucky, prosperous.

SUCCESSION—series, order.

SUCCESSIVE—alternate.

SUCCINCT—brief, short, concise, compendious, summary, laconic.

To SUCCOUR—aid, assist, help, relieve, cherish.

SUDDEN—unexpected, unanticipated, unlooked-for.

To SUFFER—bear, endure, support, sustain; admit, allow, permit, tolerate.

SUFFICIENT—enough, competent, adequate.

To SUFFOCATE—stifle, smother, choke.

SUFFRAGE—vote, voice.

To SUGGEST—allude, hint, refer to, glance at, intimate, insinuate.

To SUIT—answer, fit, serve; agree, accord.

SUIT—prayer, request, petition.

SUITABLE—fit, apt, meet, becoming, expedient, seemly; agreeable, conformable; convenient.

SUITOR—wooer, lover.

SULLEN—gloomy, morose, spleenetic.

To SULLY—stain, tarnish, soil.

SUMMARY—brief, short, compendious, succinct, laconic.

To SUMMON—call, cite, bid, invite.

SUNDRY—different, several, various, diverse.

To SUPERCEDE—overrule, set aside.

SUPERFICIAL—shallow, flimsy.

SUPERFICIES—surface.

SUPERFLIUTY—excess, redundancy.

SUPERIORITY—excellence, pre-eminence.

**SUPERINTENDENCY**—inspection, oversight, superintendence.

**SUPERSCRIPTIO**N—direction, address.

**SUPINE**—indolent, listless, careless.

**SUPPLE**—flexible, pliant, bending.

To **SUPPLI**CATE—beg, solicit, beseech, entreat, implore, crave.

To **SUPPLY**—furnish, provide, administer, minister, contribute.

To **SUPPORT**—sustain, stay, prop, uphold, maintain; assist, countenance, favour, second, forward, patronise, promote, encourage; nurture, nourish, cherish, protect, shield, defend.

To **SUPPOSE**—conceive, apprehend, imagine, think, believe, deem.

**SUPPOSITION**—conjecture, surmise, guess.

**SUPPOSITITIOUS**—spurious, counterfeit, not genuine.

To **SUPPRESS**—repress, restrain, put down, stifle, smother.

**SURE**—infallible, certain, indisputable; safe, secure; confident.

**SURFACE**—superficies.

**SURGE**—wave, billow, breaker.

**SURMISE**—conjecture, supposition.

To **SURMOUNT**—rise above, overcome, subdue, vanquish, conquer.

To **SURPASS**—excel, exceed, outdo, outstrip.

**SURPRISE**—wonder, astonishment, admiration, amazement.

To **SURRENDER**—give up, deliver, yield, cede.

- To **SURROUND**—environ, encompass, encircle ; enclose ; invest.
- SURVEY**—review, retrospect ; view, prospect.
- To **SURVIVE**—outlive.
- SUSCEPTIBILITY**—sensibility, feeling.
- SUSPENSE**—doubt, indetermination.
- SUSPICION**—jealousy, distrust, diffidence.
- To **SUSTAIN**—support, maintain, bear up.
- SUSTENANCE**—living, livelihood, subsistence, support, maintenance.
- SWAIN**—countryman, peasant, rustic, hind, clown.
- To **SWALLOW up**—absorb, imbibe, engulf, engross, consume.
- SWARM**—multitude, throng, crowd.
- SWAY**—influence, authority, ascendancy, rule.
- To **SWELL**—heave ; rise, protuberate, enlarge.
- To **SWELL out**—extend, enlarge, expand, dilate.
- SWELLING**—turgid, tumid.
- To **SWERVE**—deviate, wander, stray.
- SWIFTNESS**—quickness, fleetness, rapidity, celerity, velocity.
- SYCOPHANT**—flatterer, parasite.
- SYMBOL**—emblem, figure, type ; metaphor.
- SYMMETRY**—proportion, harmony.
- SYMPATHY**—compassion, commiseration, condolence ; fellow-feeling ; agreement.
- SYMPTOM**—mark, note, sign, token, indication.
- SYNOD**—assembly, meeting, convocation, diet, congress, congregation, convention.
- SYSTEM**—method ; scheme.

**VITIATE.**

To **TAKE**—accept, receive; seize.

To **TAKE** heed—guard against.

To **TAKE** from—deduct, subtract, al-

To **TAKE** out—extract.

**TALE**—anecdote, story, fable, inci-  
rative.

**TALENT**—ability, faculty, gift, ende-

**TALK**—conversation, colloquy, discon-  
ference, communication.

**TALKATIVENESS**—garrulity, loquaci-

**TALL**—high, lofty.

**TAME**—gentle.

To **TANTALIZE**—aggravate, provoke;  
taunt, torment.

**TARDY**—slow, dilatory, tedious.

To **TARNISH**—stain, sully, soil.

EX—impost, tribute, contribution, duty, toll, rate, assessment, custom.

▷ TEACH—inform, instruct.

▷ TEAR—rend, rack, break.

▷ TEAZE—vex, tantalize, plague, torment, mortify, chagrin.

EDIOUS—slow, dilatory, tardy ; wearisome, tiresome.

EGUMENT—covering.

▷ TELL—make known, communicate, impart, reveal, disclose, inform, acquaint, report.

▷ TELL over—repeat, recite, rehearse, recapitulate, enumerate.

EMERITY—rashness, precipitancy, heedlessness.

EMPER—disposition, temperament, constitution ; frame, mood, humour.

▷ TEMPER—gratify, humour, modify ; soften, assuage, mollify, soothe, calm.

EMPERAMENT—frame, constitution, temper.

EMPERANCE—moderation, sobriety, modesty.

EMPERATE—moderate, abstinent, abstemious, sober.

EMPEST—blast, gale, storm, hurricane.

EMPORAL—worldly, secular.

EMPORARY—transient, transitory, fleeting.

EMPORIZING—time-serving.

○ TEMPT—allure, attract, decoy, entice, seduce ; try.

ENDENCY—inclination, propensity, proneness ; drift, scope, aim. *→ learning!*

○ TENDER—offer, propose, bid.

ENDERNESS—benignity, humanity, benevolence, kindness.

ful, horrible.

**TERRITORY**—domain.

**TERROR**—alarm, fright, consternation.

**TEST**—criterion, standard; experimental, proof.

To **TESTIFY**—declare, signify, utter.

**TESTIMONY**—proof, evidence.

**THEORY**—speculation.

**THEREFORE**—consequently, accordingly.

**THICK**—dense, close, compact, solid.

**THIN**—lean, meagre, slim, slender.

To **THINK**—cogitate, consider, reflect, contemplate, meditate, muse, suppose, opine, believe, deem, fancy.

**THOUGHT**—imagination, conception, notion, supposition, consideration, reflection, contemplation, cogitation.

**THRONG**—multitude, crowd, swarm.

To **THROW**—cast, hurl.

To **THROW back**—reject, retort; reflect.

To **THROW in**—inject.

To **THWART**—oppose, resist, withstand.

**TIDE**—current, stream.

**TIDINGS**—news, intelligence.

**TILLAGE**—cultivation, husbandry.

**TIME**—duration; period, age, date, era, epoch; season.

**TIMELY**—seasonably, opportune.

**TIME-SERVING**—temporizing.

**TIMID**—timorous, fearful, afraid.

**TIMIDITY**—pusillanimity, fear, cowardice.

To **TINGE**—dye, colour, stain.

**TINT**—hue, colour.

To **TIRE**—weary, jade, harass.

**TIRED**—fatigued, wearied, jaded, harassed.

**TIRESOME**—tedious, wearisome.

**TITLE**—denomination, name, appellation.

**TOIL**—labour, drudgery.

**TOKEN**—mark, sign, note, symptom, indication.

To **TOLERATE**—admit, allow, permit, suffer.

**TOLL**—tax, custom, duty, impost, contribution.

**TOMB**—grave, sepulchre.

**TONE**—sound.

**TONGUE**—language, speech, idiom, dialect.

**TORMENT**—torture.

To **TORMENT**—tease, vex, tantalize, taunt, torment.

**TOUCHING**—affecting, moving, pathetic.  
**TOUR**—circuit, round, excursion, ramble,  
**To TRACE**—derive, deduce.  
**TRACE**—mark, track, vestige.  
**TRACT**—essay, treatise, dissertation ; di  
quarter.  
**TRACTABLE**—docile, ductile.  
**TRADE**—business, profession, occupation,  
avocation, employment ; commerce, de  
**TRADER**—merchant, tradesman.  
**To TRADUCE**—disparage, detract, depre  
decry.  
**TRAFFIC**—commerce, exchange, barter,  
trade.  
**TRAIN**—retinue, procession.  
**TRAITOROUS**—treacherous, treasonable.  
**To TRANQUILLIZE**—appease, allay, assu

**TRANSGRESSION**—offence, infringement ; misdemeanor, misdeed, affront.

**TRANSIENT**—transitory, temporary, fleeting.

**TRANSPARENT**—pellucid, translucent, transpicuous, dia-phanoous, pervious.

To **TRANSPORT**—bear, carry, convey.

**TRANSPORT**—extacy, rapture.

**TRAVEL**—journey, tour.

**TREACHEROUS**—faithless, perfidious, insidious.

**TREASONABLE**—treacherous, traitorous.

To **TREASURE**—hoard, reposit, lay up.

**TREAT**—feast, banquet, carousal, entertainment.

To **TREAT** for, or about—negotiate.

**TREATMENT**—usage ; entertainment.

**TREMBLING**—tremor, trepidation, shaking, shivering, quivering.

**TREMENDOUS**—dreadful, frightful, terrible, terrific, horrid, horrible.

**TREMOR.** See **TREMBLING**.

**TREPIDATION**—agitation, tremor, disturbance, emotion, trembling.

**TRESPASS**—offence, transgression, misdemeanor, misdeed.

**TRIAL**—experiment, proof, test ; attempt, endeavour, effort.

**TRIBUTE.** See **TAX**.

**TRICK**—artifice, stratagem, wile, fraud, cheat, juggle, finesse, sleight, deception, imposture, delusion, imposition.

**TRIFLING**—trivial, futile, petty, frivolous, unimportant, inconsiderable, light, slight, worthless.

**TRIP**—excursion, ramble, tour, jaunt.

**TRIVIAL.** See **TRIFLING**.

To **TRUBLE**—afflict, distress, harass, perplex, disturb, molest.

**TROUBLES** — distress, affliction, adversity, calamity, misfortune; difficulties, embarrassments, perplexities, vexations, anxieties, sorrow, misery.

**TROUBLESOME**—vexatious, perplexing, harassing, annoying, disgusting, disturbing, irksome, afflictive.

To **TRUCK**—exchange, barter, commute.

**TRUE**—sincere, honest, upright, plain.

**TRUST**—belief, credit, faith, confidence; hope, expectation.

**TRUSTY**—faithful.

To give in **TRUST**—entrust, commit, confide, consign, charge.

**TRUTH**—veracity, honesty, faithfulness, fidelity.

To **TRY**—attempt, endeavour, essay; tempt.

To **TUG**—haul, pull, pluck, hale.

To **TUMBLE**—fall, sink, drop, droop.

**TUMID**—turgid, bombastic.

**TUMULT**—uproar, commotion, riot.

**TURBULENT**—tumultuous, riotous; seditious, mutinous.

**TURGID**—tumid, bombastic.

**TURN**—gyration, meander; cast, bent, character.

To **TURN**—revolve, circulate, whirl, twirl, wheel; bend, twist, distort, wring, wrest, contort.

To **TWIST.** See **TURN**.

**TYPE**—symbol, figure, emblem.

**TYRANNICAL**—absolute, arbitrary, despotic, imperious.

## U.

**ULTIMATE**—last, latest, final.

**UMPIRE**—arbiter, arbitrator, judge.

**UNANTICIPATED**—unexpected, unlooked-for; sudden.

**UNAVOIDABLE**—not to be avoided, inevitable.

**UNBELIEF**—disbelief; infidelity, incredulity, scepticism.

**UNBLEMISHED**—blameless, spotless, unspotted, irreproachable.

**UNBODIED**—incorporeal, immaterial, spiritual.

**UNBOUNDED**—boundless, infinite, unlimited, illimitable interminable.

**UNBURY**—disinter, disentomb, exhume, exhumate.

**UNCEASINGLY**—uninterruptedly, always, constantly continually, perpetually, ever.

**UNCERTAIN**—doubtful, dubious, precarious; equivocal

**UNCOMMON**—rare, scarce, unique, choice, singular.

**UNCONCERNED**—indifferent, regardless.

**UNCONQUERABLE**—invincible, insuperable, insurmountable.

**UNCOUTH**—odd, strange, awkward, clumsy, unhandy unpolite.

**To UNCOVER**—discover, strip, denude.

**UNDAUNTED**—bold, fearless, intrepid.

**UNDENIABLE**—indubitable, indisputable, incontrovertible, unquestionable, irrefragable.

**UNDER**—below, beneath, subjacent, lower.

To UNDERMINE—sap.

To UNDERSTAND—comprehend, conceive, apprehend.

UNDERSTANDING—intellect, intelligence, faculty; comprehension, apprehension, perception, conception.

UNDERTAKING—enterprise, attempt, engagement.

UNDETERMINED—unsettled, unsteady, irresolute, unresolved, hesitating, doubtful, fluctuating, wavering.

UNEXPECTED—sudden, unlooked-for, unanticipated.

UNFAITHFUL—perfidious, treacherous; undutiful, disloyal.

UNFEELING—insensible, unsusceptible, callous, obtuse.

To UNFOLD—develop, divulge, unravel, expand.

UNFRUITFULNESS—barrenness, sterility, aridity.

UNGOVERNABLE—unruly, refractory, obstreperous.

UNHANDY—awkward, clumsy, uncouth, untoward.

UNHAPPY—miserable, wretched, distressed, afflicted; unfortunate, calamitous.

UNIFORM—equal, even, equable, alike.

UNIMPORTANT—insignificant, immaterial, inconsiderable, trivial, trifling, petty.

UNINTERRUPTEDLY—unceasingly, incessantly, uninterrupted.

UNISON—accordance, agreement, harmony; melody.

To UNITE—join, combine, connect, coalesce.

UNIVERSAL—general.

UNLEARNED—illiterate, unlettered, ignorant.

UNLIKE—dissimilar.

UNLIMITED—boundless, unbounded, illimitable, infinite.

**UNLOOKED-FOR**—unanticipated; sudden.

**UNMERCIFUL**—merciless, hard-hearted, cruel.

**UNOFFENDING**—inoffensive, harmless.

**UNQUESTIONABLE**—indubitable, indisputable, incontrovertible, irrefragable, undeniable.

To **UNRAVEL**—unfold, develop; disentangle, extricate.

**UNRELENTING**—relentless, implacable, inexorable.

**UNRULY**—ungovernable, refractory.

**UNSEARCHABLE**—inscrutable.

To **UNSETTLE**—disconcert, discompose, disarrange, derange, displace, ruffle, disorder, confuse.

**UNSETTLED**—undetermined, unsteady, wavering.

**UNSPEAKABLE**—ineffable, unutterable, inexpressible.

**UNSPOTTED**. See **SPOTLESS**.

**UNSTABLE**—infirm, changeable, mutable, wavering.

**UNSTEADY**. See **UNSETTLED**.

**UNSUSCEPTIBLE**—unfeeling, insensible, hard, callous.

**UNTIMELY**—premature, inopportune, unseasonable.

**UNTOWARD**—awkward; uncouth; froward, perverse.

**UNTRUTH**—falsehood, falsity, lie, mendacity.

**UNUTTERABLE**. See **UNSPEAKABLE**.

**UNWILLING**—averse, backward, loath, reluctant.

**UNWORTHY**—worthless; mean, contemptible, vile.

To **UPBRAID**—blame, reprove, reproach, censure, condemn.

**UPRIGHTNESS**—rectitude, integrity, probity, honesty.

**UPROAR**—bustle, tumult, disturbance.

**URBANITY**—suavity, affability, complaisance, courtesy.

To URGE—animate, incite, impel, instigate, stimulate, encourage.

URGENT—pressing, importunate.

USAGE—custom, prescription; treatment.

USE—usage, practice, habit; avail, advantage, utility, benefit, service.

USUALLY—generally, commonly.

To USURP—arrogate, assume, appropriate.

UTILITY—advantage, benefit, service, avail, use.

To UTTER—speak, articulate, pronounce, express.

UTTERED by the mouth—oral, vocal, verbal.

## V.

VACANCY—vacuity, chasm, inanity.

VACANT—empty, void, devoid; idle.

VACUITY. See VACANCY.

VAGUE—loose, lax.

VAIN—idle, fruitless, ineffectual.

VALE—valley, dale, dingle, dell.

VALEDICTION—farewell, taking leave.

VALOUR—bravery, courage, gallantry, boldness, intrepidity; fearlessness.

VALUABLE—precious, costly, estimable.

VALUE—worth, rate, price; account, estimation, appraisement.

To VALUE—compute, rate, calculate, appraise, assess, appreciate, estimate; esteem, respect, regard, prize.

VANITY—pride, conceit.

To **VANQUISH**—conquer, subdue, surmount, overcome.

**VARIABLE**—changeable, fickle, wavering, versatile, unsteady.

**VARIATION**—change, vicissitude; variety.

**VARIETY**—difference, diversity, change, medley.

**VARIOUS**—different, divers, several, sundry.

To **VARNISH**—gloss, palliate.

To **VARY**—change, alter; differ, disagree, dissent.

**VAST**—enormous, huge, immense.

To **VAUNT**—glory, boast, brag.

**VAUNTING**—boasting, ostentation, vain-glory, parade.

**VEHEMENT**—ardent, hot, eager, firm, passionate, impetuous, violent.

**VEIL**—mask, cloak, blind, covering.

**VELOCITY**—quickness, swiftness, fleetness, celerity, rapidity.

**VENAL**—mercenary, hireling.

To **VENERATE**—adore, revere, reverence.

**VENIAL**—pardonable.

**VENTURE**—hazard, risk.

**VERACITY**—truth, integrity.

**VERBAL**—vocal, oral.

**VERGE**—border, edge, rim, brim, brink, margin.

**VESTIGE**—mark, trace, track.

To **VEX**—teaze, plague, tantalize, torment, mortify, chagrin, offend.

**VEXATION**—chagrin, mortification; uneasiness, trouble.

**VICE**—imperfection, defect, fault; crime.

- VICINITY—neighbourhood.
- VIOUS—corrupt, depraved, profligate, wicked.
- VICISSITUDE—change, variation.
- VICTOR—conqueror, vanquisher.
- To VIE—contend, strive.
- To VIEW—look, see, behold, eye.
- VIEW—survey, prospect; landscape.
- VIGILANT—watchful, wakeful.
- VIGOUR—energy, force, strength, efficacy.
- VIGOROUS—strong; active, agile, alert, brisk, nimble, sedulous, diligent.
- VILE—base, mean, worthless, despicable, wicked.
- To VILIFY—accuse falsely, asperse, calumniate, defame, detract, scandalize, slander.
- To VINDICATE—defend, protect; clear.
- VINDICTIVE—resentful, revengeful.
- To VIOLATE—infringe, transgress; injure; hurt; ravish, deflower.
- VIOLENT—forcible, vehement, boisterous, turbulent, furious, impetuous, passionate.
- VISAGE—face, countenance.
- VISIBLE—apparent, obvious, clear, plain, evident, discernible, manifest, distinct.
- VISION—apparition, phantom, spectre, ghost.
- VISIONARY—imaginary, fantastical; enthusiast, fanatic.
- VISITANT—visitor, guest.
- To VITIATE—contaminate, taint, defile, pollute, infect sophisticate.

**VITIATED**—corrupt, depraved, debased, wicked.

**VIVACIOUS**—animated, lively, sprightly, sportive, jocund, merry.

**VIVACITY**—life, animation, spirits, lightness, volatility.

**VIVID**—clear, lucid, bright; lively, quick, sprightly, active; striking.

**VOCABULARY**—dictionary, nomenclature, lexicon, glossary.

**VOCAL**—verbal, oral.

**VOID**—empty, vacant, devoid.

**VOLATILITY**—lightness, levity, giddiness, flightiness.

**VOLUNTARILY**—spontaneously, willingly, gratuitously.

**VOLUPTUARY**—sensualist, epicure.

**VORACIOUS**—rapacious, ravenous, greedy.

**VOTE**—suffrage, voice.

**To VOUCH**—obtest, attest, warrant; asseverate, affirm, aver, protest, assure.

**VULGAR**—common, ordinary, mean, low.

W.

**WAGES**—stipend, salary, hire, allowance, pay.

**WAKEFUL**—watchful, vigilant, observant.

**WALK**—carriage, gait.

**To WALK unsteadily**—stagger, reel, totter.

**WAN**—pale, pallid.

**To WANDER**—stroll, ramble, rove, roam, range.

**WANT**—poverty, penury, indigence, necessity, need, lack.

**WARE**—commodity, goods, merchandize.

**WARINESS**—caution, circumspection, scrupulousness, care.

**WARLIKE**—martial, military, soldier-like.

**WARM-HEARTED**—cordial, sincere, hearty.

**WARMTH**—fervency, fervour, ardour, zeal, cordiality; vehemence, heat; glow.

**WARNING**—caution, admonition, notice.

To **WARRANT**—answer for, guarantee, secure.

**WARY**—cautious, circumspect, guarded, watchful.

To **WASTE**—spend, expend, dissipate; squander, consume, lavish, destroy.

**WASTE**—devastation, ravage, spoil, desolation, havoc, destruction; consumption, dissipation.

**WASTEFUL**—profuse, extravagant, prodigal, lavish.

**WATCHFUL**—vigilant, attentive, cautious, observant, circumspect, wakeful.

**WATERY**—aqueous.

**WAVE**—billow, surge, breaker.

To **WAVER**—hesitate, fluctuate, scruple.

**WAY**—method, system, mode, means, manner, form, fashion; road, route, course.

**WEAK**—feeble, infirm, enfeebled, debilitated, enervated.

**WEAKNESS**—debility, languor, feebleness, infirmity, imbecility, frailty, impotence; failing, foible.

**WEALTH**—riches, opulence, affluence.

**WEARINESS**—lassitude, fatigue.

**WEARISOME**—tiresome, tedious, fatiguing, troublesome, annoying, vexatious.

To WEARY—tire, fatigue, harass, jade, subdue; vex, annoy.

WEDDING—marriage, nuptials.

WEDLOCK—marriage, matrimony.

WEEKLY—hebdomadal.

WEIGHT—gravity, heaviness, ponderousness; burden, load; signification, avail, importance, consequence, moment.

WEIGHTY—heavy, burdensome, ponderous; onerous.

WELCOME—acceptable, agreeable, grateful.

WELL-BEING—welfare, prosperity, happiness.

WELFARE. See the preceding word.

To WELTER—wallow.

To WHEEDLE—coax, cajole, fawn.

WHIM—freak, caprice.

WHIMSICAL—capricious, fanciful, fantastical.

To WHIRL—twirl, turn, wheel, revolve, circulate.

To WHITEN—blanch, bleach.

WHOLE—all; entire, complete, integral, total, undivided, perfect.

WICKED—unjust, nefarious, irreligious, profane, impious.

WICKED in a high degree—atrocious, heinous, flagrant, flagitious, villainous, enormous, monstrous.

WILLINGLY—voluntarily, spontaneously.

To WIN—obtain, gain, procure, get, earn.

WILY—subtle, sly, crafty, cunning.

To WIND—turn, whirl, twirl.

WISDOM—sapience, knowledge; prudence.

WISE—sage; **sapient**, sagacious; learned, skilled; judicious; discreet, prudent.

To WISH—desire, long for, hanker after.

WIT—ingenuity; humour, satire, irony, burlesque; contrivance, stratagem, invention.

To WITHDRAW—retreat, retire, recede, retrograde, go back.

To WITHHOLD—keep back, let, hinder; refrain, forbear.

To WITHSTAND—oppose, resist, thwart.

WITNESS—deponent, evidence.

WOFUL—piteous, doleful, rueful.

WONDER—surprise, astonishment, admiration, amazement; miracle, marvel, prodigy.

WOOER—suitor, lover.

WORD—term, expression; promise, argument.

WORK—employment, occupation; operation, performance; toil, labour, drudgery, production.

WORLDLY—secular, temporal.

WORSE (to make)—impair, deteriorate; injure, damage.

To WORSHIP—adore, revere; honour.

WORTH—desert, merit; value, excellence; rate, price.

WORTHLESS—unworthy, valueless.

WORTHY—deserving, meritorious, estimable.

To WRANGLE—jangle, jar.

WRATH—anger, ire, fury, resentment, indignation.

To WRENCH—wrest, turn, bend, twist, distort.

WRETCHED—unhappy, miserable.

To WRING. See WRENCH.

WRITER—penman, scribe; author.

WRONG—injury, injustice.

## Y.

YEARLY—annual.

To YIELD—impart, give, communicate; produce; give up, comply, cede, concede, surrender; conform.

YIELDING—compliant, submissive.

YOUTH—juvenile, adolescence, puerility.

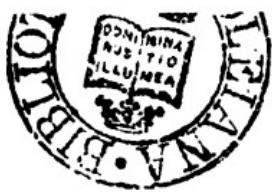
## Z.

ZEAL—ardour, enthusiasm.

ZEALOUS—ardent, earnest, solicitous, anxious, warm, fervent, enthusiastic.

THE END.

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